1987

Industrial Resources: Adair County, Kentucky

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INDUSTRIAL RESOURCES

COLUMBIA

Kentucky first
DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
COLUMBIA, KENTUCKY — Site 187 — 59.75 Acres

For more information contact the Kentucky Department of Economic Development, Industrial Development & Marketing Division, Capital Plaza Tower, Frankfort, Kentucky 40601 (502-564-7140).

LOCATION: Within southwestern city limits
ZONING: Industrial
HIGHWAY ACCESS: Paved access road along northern boundary; Cumberland Parkway interchange approximately 0.6 mile northwest via KY 55
RAILROAD: Not rail served
WATER: Columbia Utilities Commission
Size Line: 8-inch line along northwest boundary of site
NATURAL GAS: Columbia Utilities Commission
Size Line: 2-inch line along northwest boundary of site
ELECTRICITY: Taylor County RECC
SEWERAGE: Columbia Utilities Commission
Size Line: 8-inch line approximately 100 feet north across paved access road
OWNERSHIP: Columbia-Adair County Chamber of Commerce
SCHOOL DISTRICT: Adair County

Utilities

Existing Industries
A  OshKosh B'Gosh, Inc.
B  TransAmerica Delaval Inc.
C  Ewing Mfg. Co.
RESOURCES FOR ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

COLUMBIA, KENTUCKY

Prepared by
The Kentucky Department of Economic Development
Division of Research and Planning
in cooperation with
The Columbia-Adair County Chamber of Commerce

1987
IV

Program manager - Andrew Dennis; research - Keith Roberts; clerical - Bobbi Graves; graphics - Frank Ferrante, Tony Cecconi, Robert Owens; cartography - Site Evaluation Branch, Division of Industrial Development and Marketing.

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# TABLE OF CONTENTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chapter</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>INDUSTRIAL SITES</td>
<td>i</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COLUMBIA, KENTUCKY - A RESOURCE PROFILE</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LABOR MARKET STATISTICS</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population Projections</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Labor Force Characteristics of Residents, 1985</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Selected Components of Nonagricultural Employment, by Place of Work, 1985</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Per Capita Personal Income</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated Male Labor Supply</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated Female Labor Supply</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Average Weekly Wages By Industry, by Place of Work, 1985</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EXISTING INDUSTRY</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adair County Manufacturing Firms, Their Products and Employment</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Labor Organizations in Manufacturing Firms</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Selected Industrial Services</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TRANSPORTATION</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rail</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Highways</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Truck Service</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Air</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Air Express Service</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Water</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POWER AND FUEL</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electricity</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Natural Gas</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other Fuels</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WATER AND SEWERAGE</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Public Water Supply</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sewerage</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chapter</td>
<td>Page</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>---------------------------------------------</td>
<td>------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CLIMATE</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LOCAL GOVERNMENT</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Structure</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Planning and Zoning</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Local Fees and Licenses</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>State and Local Property Taxes</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Safety</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Police</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fire</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rescue Service</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refuse Collection and Disposal</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDUCATION</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Public Schools</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Area Colleges and Universities</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vocational Training</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HEALTH</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Local Medical Personnel</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hospitals</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other Medical Facilities</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ambulance Service</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OTHER LOCAL FACILITIES</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Communications</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Library Services</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Religious Institutions</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Financial Institutions</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hotels and Motels</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clubs and Organizations</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RECREATION</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMMUNITY IMPROVEMENTS</td>
<td>33</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
COLUMBIA LABOR MARKET AREA
With
MAJOR HIGHWAYS & RAILROAD SYSTEM

Shaded area denotes Labor Market Area.
Columbia, Kentucky - A Resource Profile

Columbia, the county seat of Adair County, is the home of Lindsey Wilson College. The city had a 1984 estimated population of 3,946 persons. Columbia is located 96 miles south of Louisville, Kentucky; 98 miles southwest of Lexington, Kentucky; 131 miles northeast of Nashville, Tennessee; and 171 miles northwest of Knoxville, Tennessee.

Adair County, which covers a land area of 407 square miles, is located in the Mississippian Plateaus Region of south central Kentucky. Large, flat ridgetops characterize portions of central and southeastern Adair County. In 1984, the county had an estimated population of 13,737 persons.

The Economic Framework - The total number of Adair County residents employed in 1985 averaged 7,800, with nonagricultural jobs accounting for 6,850 workers. Manufacturing firms in the county reported 1,060 employees; wholesale and retail trade provided 600 jobs; 580 people were employed in service occupations; state and local government accounted for 610 employees; contract construction firms provided 100 jobs; and 70 people were employed by mining and quarrying operations.

Labor Supply - There is a current estimated labor supply of 7,100 men and 5,920 women available for industrial jobs in the labor market area. In addition, from 1987 through 1991, 3,730 young men and 3,510 young women in the area will become 18 years of age and potentially available for industrial jobs.

Transportation - Major highways serving Columbia are the Cumberland Parkway and Kentucky Route 80, both AAA-rated trucking highways; and Kentucky Route 55, which is AAA-rated north of the city. Interstate 65, a major north-south route, is located 50 miles west via the Cumberland Parkway. Other highways serving Columbia are Kentucky Routes 61, 206, and 551. Twelve trucking companies provide interstate and/or intrastate service to the city. The Columbia-Adair County Airport, a local airport, has a 2,600-foot paved runway. The nearest scheduled commercial airline service is at Louisville’s Standiford Field, 91 miles northwest of Columbia. CSX Transportation provides the nearest rail service at Campbellsville, 19 miles north of Columbia.

Power and Fuel - Kentucky Utilities Company provides electric power to Columbia and parts of Adair County. Taylor County Rural Electric Cooperative Corporation serves most of Adair County. Columbia Utilities Commission provides natural gas service to the city. Two propane dealers and five fuel oil dealers are located in or near Columbia.

Education - Primary and secondary education is provided Columbia and Adair County by the Adair County Public School System. Lindsey Wilson College, recently accredited as a four-year institution, is located in Columbia. Six other colleges and universities are located within 70 miles. The Somerset State Vocational-Technical School, 42 miles east, offers training in 19 course areas. The Russell County Area Vocational Education Center in Russell Springs, 13 miles east of Columbia, offers training in 5 course areas.
LABOR MARKET STATISTICS

The Columbia Labor Market Area includes Adair County and the adjoining Kentucky counties of Casey, Cumberland, Green, Metcalfe, Russell and Taylor.

### POPULATION

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Area</th>
<th>1984*</th>
<th>1980</th>
<th>1970</th>
<th>Percent Nonwhite</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Columbia</td>
<td>3,946</td>
<td>3,710</td>
<td>3,234</td>
<td>9.6</td>
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<tr>
<td>Labor Market Area</td>
<td>96,251</td>
<td>92,753</td>
<td>79,024</td>
<td>N/A</td>
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<tr>
<td>Adair County</td>
<td>15,737</td>
<td>15,233</td>
<td>13,037</td>
<td>3.6</td>
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<tr>
<td>Casey County</td>
<td>15,202</td>
<td>14,818</td>
<td>12,930</td>
<td>0.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cumberland County</td>
<td>7,327</td>
<td>7,289</td>
<td>6,850</td>
<td>5.4</td>
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<tr>
<td>Green County</td>
<td>10,971</td>
<td>11,043</td>
<td>10,350</td>
<td>3.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Metcalfe County</td>
<td>10,188</td>
<td>9,484</td>
<td>8,177</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Russell County</td>
<td>14,859</td>
<td>13,708</td>
<td>10,542</td>
<td>0.9</td>
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<tr>
<td>Taylor County</td>
<td>21,970</td>
<td>21,178</td>
<td>17,138</td>
<td>5.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Population estimates.

Note: The 1980 city counts of population by race are provisional.


### POPULATION PROJECTIONS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Area</th>
<th>1990</th>
<th>1995</th>
<th>2000</th>
<th>2010</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Labor Market Area</td>
<td>101,741</td>
<td>106,032</td>
<td>109,001</td>
<td>113,043</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adair County</td>
<td>16,338</td>
<td>16,804</td>
<td>17,087</td>
<td>17,373</td>
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<tr>
<td>Casey County</td>
<td>15,776</td>
<td>16,244</td>
<td>16,615</td>
<td>17,133</td>
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<tr>
<td>Cumberland County</td>
<td>7,537</td>
<td>7,685</td>
<td>7,761</td>
<td>7,855</td>
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<tr>
<td>Green County</td>
<td>11,208</td>
<td>11,379</td>
<td>11,497</td>
<td>11,438</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Metcalfe County</td>
<td>10,741</td>
<td>11,186</td>
<td>11,482</td>
<td>11,905</td>
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<tr>
<td>Russell County</td>
<td>15,940</td>
<td>16,784</td>
<td>17,344</td>
<td>18,068</td>
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<tr>
<td>Taylor County</td>
<td>24,201</td>
<td>25,950</td>
<td>27,255</td>
<td>29,271</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

### LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS OF RESIDENTS, 1985

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Adair County</th>
<th>Labor Market Area</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Civilian Labor Force</td>
<td>8,563</td>
<td>46,283</td>
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<tr>
<td>Employment</td>
<td>7,797</td>
<td>41,355</td>
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<tr>
<td>Agricultural Nonagricultural</td>
<td>947</td>
<td>5,359</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unemployment</td>
<td>766</td>
<td>4,928</td>
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<tr>
<td>Rate of Unemployment (%)</td>
<td>8.9</td>
<td>10.6</td>
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</tbody>
</table>


### SELECTED COMPONENTS OF NONAGRICULTURAL EMPLOYMENT, BY PLACE OF WORK, 1985

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Adair County</th>
<th>Labor Market Area</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>All Industries (total)</td>
<td>3,172</td>
<td>21,596</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Manufacturing</td>
<td>1,058</td>
<td>9,730</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wholesale &amp; Retail Trade</td>
<td>601</td>
<td>3,907</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services</td>
<td>580</td>
<td>2,149</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>State/Local Government</td>
<td>609</td>
<td>3,607</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Contract Construction</td>
<td>99</td>
<td>605</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mining &amp; Quarrying</td>
<td>74</td>
<td>180</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: Excludes domestic workers, railway workers, certain nonprofit corporations, majority of federal government workers, and self-employed workers.


### PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Area</th>
<th>1980</th>
<th>1984</th>
<th>Percent Change</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Adair County</td>
<td>$ 5,002</td>
<td>$ 7,347</td>
<td>46.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Labor Market Area Range</td>
<td>$4,533 - 6,463</td>
<td>$5,871 - 8,735</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kentucky</td>
<td>7,644</td>
<td>10,232</td>
<td>33.9</td>
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<tr>
<td>U. S.</td>
<td>9,494</td>
<td>12,772</td>
<td>34.5</td>
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</table>

## ESTIMATED MALE LABOR SUPPLY
### COLUMBIA LABOR MARKET AREA

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Area</th>
<th>Total Male</th>
<th>Unemployed</th>
<th>Under-employed</th>
<th>Not in Labor Force</th>
<th>Becoming 18 years of age 1987 thru 1991</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Labor Market</td>
<td>7,102</td>
<td>3,253</td>
<td>2,561</td>
<td>1,288</td>
<td>3,729</td>
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<tr>
<td>Adair</td>
<td>893</td>
<td>470</td>
<td>423</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>608</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Casey</td>
<td>2,152</td>
<td>578</td>
<td>452</td>
<td>1,122</td>
<td>658</td>
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<tr>
<td>Cumberland</td>
<td>548</td>
<td>234</td>
<td>282</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>264</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Green</td>
<td>638</td>
<td>398</td>
<td>240</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>394</td>
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<tr>
<td>Metcalfe</td>
<td>726</td>
<td>320</td>
<td>272</td>
<td>134</td>
<td>404</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Russell</td>
<td>979</td>
<td>556</td>
<td>423</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>590</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Taylor</td>
<td>1,166</td>
<td>697</td>
<td>469</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>811</td>
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## ESTIMATED FEMALE LABOR SUPPLY
### COLUMBIA LABOR MARKET AREA

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Area</th>
<th>Total Female</th>
<th>Unemployed</th>
<th>Under-employed</th>
<th>Not in Labor Force</th>
<th>Becoming 18 years of age 1987 thru 1991</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Labor Market</td>
<td>5,924</td>
<td>1,675</td>
<td>1,934</td>
<td>2,315</td>
<td>3,511</td>
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<tr>
<td>Adair</td>
<td>548</td>
<td>296</td>
<td>252</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>561</td>
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<tr>
<td>Casey</td>
<td>1,981</td>
<td>289</td>
<td>284</td>
<td>1,408</td>
<td>608</td>
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<tr>
<td>Cumberland</td>
<td>254</td>
<td>103</td>
<td>151</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>250</td>
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<tr>
<td>Green</td>
<td>674</td>
<td>184</td>
<td>191</td>
<td>299</td>
<td>415</td>
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<tr>
<td>Metcalfe</td>
<td>952</td>
<td>273</td>
<td>201</td>
<td>478</td>
<td>349</td>
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<tr>
<td>Russell</td>
<td>725</td>
<td>280</td>
<td>315</td>
<td>130</td>
<td>510</td>
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<td>Taylor</td>
<td>790</td>
<td>250</td>
<td>540</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>818</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

* Additional workers may be drawn from other nearby counties.

**Note:**
- Unemployed - persons unemployed and actively seeking work;
- Underemployed - persons employed but working only 1/4 to 26 weeks per year;
- Not in Labor Force - represents the number of persons who would enter the labor force if suitable employment were available (based on the assumption that persons in Kentucky would like to participate in the labor force in the same proportion that they do nationally).

**Sources:**
## AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES BY INDUSTRY,
### BY PLACE OF WORK, 1985

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Industry</th>
<th>Adair County</th>
<th>Casey County</th>
<th>Cumberland County</th>
<th>Green County</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>All Industries</td>
<td>$225.81</td>
<td>$225.16</td>
<td>$188.86</td>
<td>$233.33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mining &amp; Quarrying</td>
<td>262.27</td>
<td>*</td>
<td>186.26</td>
<td>*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Contract Construction</td>
<td>263.33</td>
<td>243.50</td>
<td>160.18</td>
<td>171.53</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Manufacturing</td>
<td>227.85</td>
<td>185.90</td>
<td>174.30</td>
<td>247.45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transportation, Communications &amp; Public Utilities</td>
<td>299.28</td>
<td>462.81</td>
<td>153.42</td>
<td>556.72</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wholesale &amp; Retail Trade</td>
<td>154.95</td>
<td>162.99</td>
<td>170.95</td>
<td>152.73</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Finance, Insurance &amp; Real Estate</td>
<td>312.99</td>
<td>280.66</td>
<td>221.46</td>
<td>241.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services</td>
<td>199.13</td>
<td>150.44</td>
<td>176.12</td>
<td>142.79</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>State/Local Government</td>
<td>290.40</td>
<td>290.00</td>
<td>266.18</td>
<td>265.82</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>134.30</td>
<td>*</td>
<td>*</td>
<td>150.74</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Industry</th>
<th>Metcalfe County</th>
<th>Russell County</th>
<th>Taylor County</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>All Industries</td>
<td>$198.38</td>
<td>$205.28</td>
<td>$264.54</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mining &amp; Quarrying</td>
<td>215.11</td>
<td>203.87</td>
<td>310.10</td>
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<tr>
<td>Contract Construction</td>
<td>153.77</td>
<td>254.72</td>
<td>220.17</td>
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<tr>
<td>Manufacturing</td>
<td>167.84</td>
<td>203.25</td>
<td>286.21</td>
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<tr>
<td>Transportation, Communications &amp; Public Utilities</td>
<td>385.03</td>
<td>385.22</td>
<td>433.18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wholesale &amp; Retail Trade</td>
<td>155.02</td>
<td>153.47</td>
<td>168.67</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Finance, Insurance &amp; Real Estate</td>
<td>227.46</td>
<td>231.97</td>
<td>270.30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services</td>
<td>268.42</td>
<td>156.89</td>
<td>218.07</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>State/Local Government</td>
<td>233.18</td>
<td>259.10</td>
<td>278.37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>*</td>
<td>107.72</td>
<td>194.36</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Not disclosed.

Note: The average weekly wage for each category includes the salaries and wages of all persons working for that type business. For example, the manufacturing category includes both production workers and administrative personnel. Excludes domestic workers, railway workers, certain nonprofit corporations, majority of federal government workers, and self-employed workers.

Occupational wage rates for specific industries are usually not available to most government agencies, and wage data furnished to state employment agencies by individual industrial employers are protected from disclosure by federal law. The most reliable up-to-date wage information can be obtained by direct contact with local employers.

Associated Industries of Kentucky, a voluntary organization of Kentucky businesses, regularly collects occupational wage rates and fringe benefits data from participating member firms. Data are compiled for over 127 clearly defined office, production, and service occupations. Tabulations are published for nine geographical areas of Kentucky, as shown on the map below. It should be noted that the data may be weighted by the preponderance of firms in the larger cities and may be somewhat higher than the rates paid in the smaller communities. Data from these tabulations are available, upon request, from the Kentucky Department of Economic Development, Frankfort, Kentucky 40601.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Firm (Establishment date)</th>
<th>Product</th>
<th>Employment</th>
<th>Labor Unions</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Columbia</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Adair County</td>
<td>Offset printing, newspaper publishing, job printing</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>--</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Newspapers, Inc. (1968)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Barnes Milling Company</td>
<td>Feed</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(1965)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cumberland Beef</td>
<td>Beef processing</td>
<td>55</td>
<td>--</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>City Supply Company</td>
<td>Ready-mixed concrete, concrete stock tanks</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(1948)</td>
<td>Feed</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Day &amp; Day Feed Mill</td>
<td>Furniture dimension stock, headings and staves</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(1960)</td>
<td>Ladies' blouses</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J. Downey &amp; Son Lumber</td>
<td>Plant mixed asphalt, crushed stone, agricultural lime</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(1975)</td>
<td>Wood furniture</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ewing Manufacturing</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Company (1978)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gaddie-Shamrock, Inc.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(1938)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hancock Furniture Shop</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(1979)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(Continued)
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Firm (Establishment date)</th>
<th>Product</th>
<th>Employment</th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th>Labor Unions</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Total</td>
<td>Male</td>
<td>Female</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kentucky Tie &amp; Lumber Company (1938)</td>
<td>Hardwood lumber, dimension material, pallet material</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M &amp; W Milling Company, Inc. (1946)</td>
<td>Feed</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Morrison Lumber Company (1958)</td>
<td>Rough lumber crossties, charcoal wood, pallet stock</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Old Craftsman and Cabinet Shop (1981)</td>
<td>Reproduction cherry furniture</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oshkosh B'Gosh, Inc., Plant #1 (1964)</td>
<td>Work clothing, casual clothing</td>
<td>403</td>
<td>65</td>
<td>338</td>
<td>Garment Workers*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oshkosh B'Gosh, Inc., Plant #2 (1984)</td>
<td>Work clothing, casual clothing</td>
<td>221</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>197</td>
<td>Garment Workers*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Printing Creations, Inc. (1984)</td>
<td>Offset printing, commercial printing</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>--</td>
<td>--</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Randall D. Pyles, Inc. (1965)</td>
<td>Ready-mixed concrete, precast septic tanks, tile, wall panels</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Roach Manufacturing Company (1940)</td>
<td>Tobacco spears and knives, truck body hardware</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W. H. Sandusky &amp; Son, Inc. (1940)</td>
<td>Lumber</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(Continued)
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Firm (Establishment date)</th>
<th>Product</th>
<th>Employment</th>
<th>Labor Unions</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>South Central Printing, Inc. (1979)</td>
<td>Job printing, calendars, book composing and printing, business forms</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tenco Industries (1986)</td>
<td>Oak furniture, wood specialty products</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transamerica Delaval, Inc. (1973)</td>
<td>Hydraulic pumps</td>
<td>104</td>
<td>97</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Warner Fertilizer Company, Inc. (1973)</td>
<td>Fertilizer</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Whitney &amp; Whitney (1952)</td>
<td>Hardwood lumber, crossties, pallet lumber</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Fairplay**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Firm (Establishment date)</th>
<th>Product</th>
<th>Employment</th>
<th>Labor Unions</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Fairplay Meat Processing (1984)</td>
<td>Beef processing</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* See Labor Organizations below.

Sources: Kentucky Department of Economic Development, 1986 Kentucky Directory of Manufacturers; Division of Research and Planning; Columbia-Adair County Chamber of Commerce.

**LABOR ORGANIZATIONS IN MANUFACTURING FIRMS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Union</th>
<th>Representing workers at</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>United Garment Workers of America, AFL-CIO</td>
<td>Oshkosh B'Gosh, Inc. - Plant #1; Oshkosh B'Gosh, Inc. - Plant #2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Types of Services</td>
<td>Location</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>------------------------------------------</td>
<td>---------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Custom Plastics Producers</td>
<td>Springfield</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electric Motor Repair</td>
<td>Glasgow</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Lebanon</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Somerset</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grinding, Precision &amp; Tool</td>
<td>Louisville</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Heat Treating Facilities</td>
<td>Louisville</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Lexington</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Industrial Equipment &amp; Supplies</td>
<td>Springfield</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Industrial Gases</td>
<td>Campbellsville</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Industrial Waste Removal</td>
<td>Somerset</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Machine Shops, Tool &amp; Die</td>
<td>Greensburg</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Metal Finishers</td>
<td>Elizabethtown</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Metal Service Centers</td>
<td>Bowling Green</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Millwrights</td>
<td>Elizabethtown</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Public Warehouse Facilities</td>
<td>Elizabethtown</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Sources: Kentucky Department of Economic Development, Kentucky Directory of Selected Industrial Services, 1985; Division of Research and Planning.
TRANSPORTATION

Rail

The nearest rail service is provided by CSX Transportation at Campbellsville, 19 miles north of Columbia.

For details on routing, schedules, rates, and services, contact:

Manager of Industrial Development
CSX Transportation
P. O. Box 2157
Louisville, Kentucky 40201
(502) 587-5228

Highways

Major highways serving Columbia are the Cumberland Parkway, with an interchange located one mile south, and Kentucky Route 80. Both are AAA-rated trucking highways (80,000-pound gross load limit). The Cumberland Parkway, a multilane toll road, connects with Interstate 65 fifty miles west of Columbia. An interchange of Interstate 75 is located 73 miles east via the Cumberland Parkway and Kentucky 80. Kentucky Route 55, which is AAA-rated north of the city and AA-rated (62,000-pound gross load limit) south of the city, also serves Columbia. Other AA-rated trucking highways are Kentucky Routes 61, 206 and 551.

Truck Service

ARA/Smith's*
American Freight System, Inc.**
Bestway Express, Inc.*
Jones Truck Lines, Inc.*
Lewis Transport*
Manning Motor Express, Inc.*

Middlewest Freightways, Inc.*
Overnite Transportation Company**
P-I-E Nationwide, Inc.*
Roadway Express, Inc.*
Rogers Trucking Company*
Yellow Freight System, Inc.*

* Interstate and intrastate service.
** Interstate service only.

Source: American Motor Carrier Directory, Fall 1986; Columbia-Adair County Chamber of Commerce.
### Highway Miles and Truck Transit Time in Days from Columbia, Kentucky, to Selected Market Centers

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>City</th>
<th>Delivery Miles</th>
<th>Delivery Time</th>
<th>City</th>
<th>Highway Miles</th>
<th>Delivery Time</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Atlanta, Ga.</td>
<td>364</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>Los Angeles, Ca.</td>
<td>2,156</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Baltimore, Md.</td>
<td>639</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>Louisville, Ky.</td>
<td>96</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Birmingham, Ala.</td>
<td>327</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>Nashville, Tenn.</td>
<td>131</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chicago, Ill.</td>
<td>388</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>New Orleans, La.</td>
<td>648</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cincinnati, Ohio</td>
<td>176</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>801</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cleveland, Ohio</td>
<td>415</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>Pittsburgh, Pa.</td>
<td>441</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Detroit, Mich.</td>
<td>435</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>St. Louis, Mo.</td>
<td>359</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Knoxville, Tenn.</td>
<td>171</td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: Mileage computations are via the best interstate or primary highways, not necessarily the most direct route of travel.


### Air

**Local**

- Columbia-Adair County Airport*
- **Location:** 2.5 miles southwest of Columbia
- **Runways:** 1 paved
- **Length:** 2,600 feet
- **Traffic Control:** Wind sock, tetrahedron
- **Lighting:** Rotating beacon, radio-activated MIRL
- **Services:** 80 octane, taxi, visitors' parking, air charter, hangars, lounge

Air Freight Service: Chartered air freight services must be arranged

(Continued)

*The construction of an administration building and a new hangar was recently completed at the Columbia-Adair County Airport. The combined estimated cost of construction was $183,000.*
Nearest Scheduled Commercial Airline Service

Standiford Field
Location: 5 miles southeast of center of Louisville, Kentucky; 91 miles northwest of Columbia
Runways: 2 paved
Length: 10,000 feet; 7,250 feet
Traffic Control: Control tower
Lighting: Runways, obstructions, beacon and approach; touchdown lights and center line on one runway
Services: American Airlines, Delta, Eastern, Ozark, Piedmont, Britt Airways, Midwest, Republic, TWA, United, USAir, Allegheny Commuter, Comair, Florida Express; fuel - 100 and jet-A; major A & P repairs; major Avionics repairs; APU, charter, oxygen, U. S. Customs; taxi, car rentals, limousine, courtesy car, public transit; Weather Bureau; restaurant, snack bar

Air Freight Service: Air freight terminal

Bluegrass Airport
Location: 5 miles west of Lexington, Kentucky; 96 miles northeast of Columbia
Runways: 2 paved
Length: 7,000 feet; 3,500 feet
Traffic Control: Tower
Lighting: Approach lighting system, beacon, runways and obstructions lighted, VASI
Services: Delta, Piedmont, United, USAir, Allegheny Commuter, Piedmont Commuter, Eastern Metro, Comair, American Eagle; fuel - 100LL and jet-A; hangars, tie-downs; major A & P repairs; major Avionics repairs; APU, charter, flight instruction, oxygen, plane rentals, survival equipment; taxi, limousine, car rentals, courtesy car, weather information; restaurant, snack bar

Air Freight Service: Air freight terminal

Air Express Service

Several major companies offer air express services in Kentucky. These companies provide a quick means of shipping small to medium-sized packages expeditiously.

Water

The nearest navigable waterway is the Ohio River at Louisville, 96 miles north of Columbia. The Louisville and Jefferson County Riverport Authority is designated a Foreign Trade Zone and offers complete U.S. Customs services for exports and imports. The Port of Louisville terminal, although privately-owned, is also available for public use.
POWER AND FUEL

Electricity

Company serving Columbia and parts of Adair County - Kentucky Utilities Company
Source of power - Kentucky Utilities Company
For industrial rates contact:

   Industrial Development Department
   Kentucky Utilities Company
   One Quality Street
   Lexington, Kentucky 40507
   (606) 255-1461

Company serving major portion of Adair County - Taylor County Rural Electric Cooperative Corporation
Source of power - East Kentucky Power Cooperative
For industrial rates contact:

   Industrial Development Division
   East Kentucky Power Cooperative
   P.O. Box 707
   Winchester, Kentucky 40391
   (606) 744-4812

and/or

   Taylor County Rural Electric Cooperative Corporation
   P.O. Box 100
   Campbellsville, Kentucky 42718
   (502) 465-4101

Natural Gas

Company serving Columbia - Columbia Utilities Commission
Source of supply - Texas Eastern Transmission Corporation
Size of transmission mains - 30 inches (supplier); 4 inches (distributor)
Distribution mains - 1 to 4 inches
Distribution pressure - 7 to 19 psi
Btu content - 1,000 per cubic foot
Specific gravity - 0.60
For rates and supplies contact:

   Columbia Utilities Commission
   City Hall
   Columbia, Kentucky 42728
   (502) 384-2006
Other Fuels (Within 15 miles)

Propane

Buckeye Gas Products Company
(bulk plant)
Russell Road
Columbia, Kentucky 42728

Shively's Sales & Service
(bulk plant)
Route 1, Box 527
Highway 55 North
Columbia, Kentucky 42728

Fuel oils

Distillate fuel oil -

Ashland Petroleum Company
Highway E 80
Columbia, Kentucky 42728

K.I. Riddle, Inc. (bulk plant)
Chevron Jobber
706 Burkesville Street
P.O. Box 446
Columbia, Kentucky 42728

Ashland Petroleum Company
(bulk plant)
P.O. Box 280
Russell Springs, Kentucky 42642

Sexton Oil Company
Sandusky Street
Columbia, Kentucky 42728

Hill Oil Company
802 East Highway 80
Columbia, Kentucky 42728

Residual fuel oil - Arrangements must be made with the refinery.

Low sulphur content coal - Available in Kentucky.
WATER AND SEWERAGE

Public Water Supply

Company serving Columbia - Columbia Utilities Commission*
City Hall
Columbia, Kentucky 42728
(502) 384-2006

Source - Russell Creek
Treatment plant capacity - 1,000,000 gallons per day
Average daily consumption - 600,000 gallons
Peak daily consumption - 700,000 gallons
Type treatment - Sedimentation, filtration, chlorination, rapid mix,
flocculation, fluoridation
Storage capacity - 839,000 gallons
Size lines - 2 to 8 inches
Average pressure - 20 psi to 100 psi

MONTHLY WATER RATES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First</th>
<th>3,000 gallons</th>
<th>$5.00 (Minimum)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Next</td>
<td>7,000 gallons</td>
<td>1.25 per M gallons</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Next</td>
<td>10,000 gallons</td>
<td>1.15 per M gallons</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Next</td>
<td>10,000 gallons</td>
<td>1.05 per M gallons</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Next</td>
<td>10,000 gallons</td>
<td>1.00 per M gallons</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Next</td>
<td>10,000 gallons</td>
<td>.85 per M gallons</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>All over</td>
<td>50,000 gallons</td>
<td>.65 per M gallons</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Tap-on charge: 5/8- x 3/4-inch meter $150
1-inch meter 200
1 1/2-inch meter 300
2-inch meter 400
4-inch meter 800

* Columbia Utilities is presently constructing a 500,000 gallon elevated water storage tank, upgrading the water treatment plant, and installing 4,000 feet of additional water line. The combined estimated cost of these projects is $650,000. Completion is planned for the fall of 1987.
Name of water district - Adair County Water District*  
105 Burkesville Street  
Columbia, Kentucky 42728  
(502) 384-4096

Area served - Adair County
Date when water district began operating - 1975
Source of supply of treated water - Columbia Utilities Commission
Average amount of water used in a 24-hour period - 233,000 gallons
Peak amount of water used in a 24-hour period - 305,500 gallons
Storage capacity - 230,000 gallons
Average pressure - N/A
Size lines - 2 to 8 inches

**MONTHLY WATER RATES**

5/8-inch x 3/4-inch meter

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Class</th>
<th>5/8-inch x 3/4-inch meter</th>
<th>Rate per 1,000 gallons</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>First</td>
<td>2,000 gallons</td>
<td>$11.30 (Minimum)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Next</td>
<td>3,000 gallons</td>
<td>3.90 per M gallons</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Next</td>
<td>5,000 gallons</td>
<td>3.50 per M gallons</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Next</td>
<td>15,000 gallons</td>
<td>3.00 per M gallons</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Over</td>
<td>25,000 gallons</td>
<td>2.00 per M gallons</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

3/4-inch meter

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Class</th>
<th>3/4-inch meter</th>
<th>Rate per 1,000 gallons</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>First</td>
<td>3,000 gallons</td>
<td>$15.20 (Minimum)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Next</td>
<td>2,000 gallons</td>
<td>3.90 per M gallons</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Next</td>
<td>5,000 gallons</td>
<td>3.50 per M gallons</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Next</td>
<td>15,000 gallons</td>
<td>3.00 per M gallons</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Over</td>
<td>25,000 gallons</td>
<td>2.00 per M gallons</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1-inch meter

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Class</th>
<th>1-inch meter</th>
<th>Rate per 1,000 gallons</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>First</td>
<td>5,000 gallons</td>
<td>$23.00 (Minimum)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Next</td>
<td>5,000 gallons</td>
<td>3.50 per M gallons</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Next</td>
<td>15,000 gallons</td>
<td>3.00 per M gallons</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Over</td>
<td>25,000 gallons</td>
<td>2.00 per M gallons</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1 1/2-inch meter

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Class</th>
<th>1 1/2-inch meter</th>
<th>Rate per 1,000 gallons</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>First</td>
<td>10,000 gallons</td>
<td>$40.50 (Minimum)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Next</td>
<td>15,000 gallons</td>
<td>3.00 per M gallons</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Over</td>
<td>25,000 gallons</td>
<td>2.00 per M gallons</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

2-inch meter

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Class</th>
<th>2-inch meter</th>
<th>Rate per 1,000 gallons</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>First</td>
<td>16,000 gallons</td>
<td>$58.50 (Minimum)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Next</td>
<td>9,000 gallons</td>
<td>3.00 per M gallons</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Over</td>
<td>25,000 gallons</td>
<td>2.00 per M gallons</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* The Adair County Water District is presently installing 76 miles of additional water line throughout the county. This estimated $1.5 million project is scheduled for completion in March 1987.
Tap-on charge: 

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Diameter</th>
<th>Charge</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>5/8- x 3/4-inch</td>
<td>$250</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3/4-inch</td>
<td>250</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1-inch</td>
<td>Actual cost</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 1/2-inch</td>
<td>Actual cost</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2-inch</td>
<td>Actual cost</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Sewerage

Company serving **Columbia** - Columbia Utilities Commission*
City Hall
Columbia, Kentucky 42728
(502) 384-2006

- Design capacity - 375,000 gallons per day
- Average daily flow - 270,000 gallons
- Type of treatment - Primary
- Treatment processes - Extended aeration, chlorination, sludge drying beds
- Treated effluent discharged into - Russell Creek
- Size of sanitary mains - 6 to 10 inches
- Size of storm mains - N/A
- Monthly rates - Base charge $1.31
  - Plus $1.64 per M gallons
- Tap-on charge: $100

* Columbia Utilities plans to construct a 600,000-gallon-per-day sewage treatment plant. Construction of this facility is tentative as of October 1986.
### CLIMATE

**Adair County**

#### Temperature

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Temperature</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Normal (30-year record)</td>
<td>58.80 degrees</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Average annual 1985</td>
<td>57.40 degrees</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Record highest, September 1954 (44-year record)</td>
<td>103.00 degrees</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Record lowest, January 1985 (44-year record)</td>
<td>-24.00 degrees</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normal heating degree days (30-year record)</td>
<td>3,658</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(Heating degree day totals are the sums of negative departures of average daily temperatures from 65 degrees F.)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Precipitation

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Amount</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Normal (30-year record)</td>
<td>47.29 inches</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mean annual snowfall (30-year record)</td>
<td>12.50 inches</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total precipitation 1985</td>
<td>36.40 inches</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mean number days precipitation (.01 inch or more) (43-year record)</td>
<td>127.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mean number days thunderstorms (43-year record)</td>
<td>46.80</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Prevailing Winds (through 1963)

- Northeast

#### Relative Humidity (25-year record)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Time</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1 a.m.</td>
<td>80 percent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7 a.m.</td>
<td>85 percent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 p.m.</td>
<td>59 percent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7 p.m.</td>
<td>63 percent</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

LOCAL GOVERNMENT

Structure

Columbia is served by a mayor and 6 council members. The mayor serves a four-year term, the council members serve two-year terms. Adair County is served by a county judge/executive and 7 magistrates. The county judge/executive and magistrates are elected to four-year terms.

Planning and Zoning

City agency - City of Columbia Planning and Zoning Commission
Zoning enforced - Within city limits of Columbia
Subdivision regulations enforced - Within city limits of Columbia
Local codes enforced - Building and housing
Mandatory state codes enforced - Kentucky Plumbing Code, National Electric Code, Kentucky Boiler Regulations and Standards, Kentucky Building Code (modeled after BOCA code)

Local Fees and Licenses

The city of Columbia levies an occupational license fee on businesses operating in the city. The fee ranges from $25 to $250 per year. The occupational license fee for manufacturing and fabrication is $75 annually.
State and Local Property Taxes

All property in Kentucky, except items exempted by the state constitution, is taxed by the state. Property which also may be taxed by local jurisdictions includes land and buildings, finished goods inventories, automobiles, trucks, office furniture and office equipment. Local taxing jurisdictions in Kentucky include counties, cities, and school districts.

All property in Kentucky is assessed at 100 percent of fair cash value.

**COMBINED STATE AND LOCAL RATES PER $100 VALUATION, 1986**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Columbia</th>
<th>Unincorporated Adair County</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Land and Buildings</td>
<td>$ 1.1140</td>
<td>$ 0.8040</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Manufacturing Machinery</td>
<td>0.1500</td>
<td>0.1500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pollution Control Equipment</td>
<td>0.1500</td>
<td>0.1500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inventories</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Raw materials</td>
<td>0.0010</td>
<td>0.0010</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Goods in Process</td>
<td>0.0010</td>
<td>0.0010</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Finished Goods</td>
<td>0.9010</td>
<td>0.5910</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Automobiles and Trucks</td>
<td>1.3422</td>
<td>1.0322</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other Tangible Personal Property</td>
<td></td>
<td>1.0400</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Intangibles (Accounts receivable, money in hand, stock, notes, bonds)</td>
<td>0.2500**</td>
<td>0.2500**</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Goods Stored in Public Warehouses in Transit Status</td>
<td>0.0010</td>
<td>0.0010</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Private Leaseholds in Industrial Revenue Bond Financed Facilities</td>
<td>0.0150</td>
<td>0.0150</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Accounts receivable are taxed at 85 percent of face value, for an effective rate of $0.2125 per $100 valuation.
Safety

**Police**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Columbia</th>
<th>Adair County</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total staff</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Radio-patrol cars</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The Bureau of State Police Post #15 is located in Columbia. The staff includes 28 road troopers, 5 detectives, 7 supervisors, 1 arson investigator, 8 dispatchers, 3 post clerks, and 1 public information officer.

**Fire***

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Columbia</th>
<th>Adair County</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Insurance Services Office, Public Protection Classification</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>**</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Volunteers</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Rescue Service**

Columbia and Adair County are provided rescue service by the Adair County Rescue Squad, which is staffed by 60 volunteers, and the Adair County Unit of Disaster and Emergency Services.

**Refuse Collection and Disposal**

The city of Columbia provides refuse collection to residents and industry in the city. Private contractors provide refuse collection in Adair County.

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** Property in the Clementsville fire district has a fire classification rating of 9. All other property in unincorporated Adair County has a rating of 10.
EDUCATION

Public Schools

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Adair County*</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total Enrollment (Fall 1986)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kindergarten</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elementary</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Middle School</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>High School</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pupil-Teacher Ratio (1985-86)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percent High School Graduates to College (1985-86)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Expenditures Per Pupil (1985-86)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* The Adair County School System recently completed a 9-room addition at one of the elementary schools, which includes a new speech and hearing center, and a new 2-room science complex addition at the high school. Other recent improvements consist of renovation of athletic facilities, a new maintenance building, and resurfacing of parking areas. Additional computers and equipment for the science department were also recently obtained.
Area Colleges and Universities

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Location</th>
<th>Enrollment (Fall, 1985)</th>
<th>Highest Degree Conferred</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Lindsey Wilson College</td>
<td>Columbia</td>
<td>635</td>
<td>Baccalaureate*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Campbellsville College</td>
<td>Campbellsville (19)</td>
<td>648</td>
<td>Baccalaureate</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somerset Community College</td>
<td>Somerset (42)</td>
<td>1,161</td>
<td>Associate</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Saint Catharine College</td>
<td>Springfield (47)</td>
<td>246</td>
<td>Associate</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elizabethtown Community College</td>
<td>Elizabethtown (60)</td>
<td>2,049</td>
<td>Associate</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Centre College</td>
<td>Danville (63)</td>
<td>804</td>
<td>Baccalaureate</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Western Kentucky University</td>
<td>Bowling Green (70)</td>
<td>11,259</td>
<td>Masters, Specialist**</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Lindsey Wilson College**

Lindsey Wilson College, formerly a two-year college, is now accredited as a four-year institution conferring both associate in arts and bachelor of arts degrees. Pre-professional curricula in law and medical professions are also offered. The college was founded in 1903 and is affiliated with the United Methodist Churches of Kentucky. Lindsey Wilson College strives to help students realize their maximum potential and their self-worth in a living-learning environment within an atmosphere of active caring and Christian concern.

* Lindsey Wilson College is in the process of changing from a two-year to a four-year institution. In the fall of 1986 the college began offering classes for juniors. In the 1987-88 school year it will add classes for seniors and award its first baccalaureate degrees.

** Joint doctoral degree programs are offered in cooperation with the University of Kentucky, Lexington, and cooperative doctoral degree programs are offered with the University of Louisville. The degrees are issued by the University of Kentucky or the University of Louisville.
**Vocational Training**

The Bluegrass State Skills Corporation, an independent public corporation created and funded by the Kentucky General Assembly, provides programs of skills training to meet the needs of business and industry from entry level to advanced training, and from upgrading present employees to retraining experienced workers.

The Bluegrass State Skills Corporation is the primary source for skills training assistance for a new or existing company. The Corporation works in partnership with other employment and job training resources and programs, as well as Kentucky's economic development activities, to package a program customized to meet the specific needs of a company.

Vocational training is available at both the state vocational-technical schools and the area vocational education centers. The state vocational-technical schools are post-secondary institutions. The area vocational education centers are designed to supplement the curriculum of high school students. Both the state vocational-technical schools and the area vocational education centers offer evening courses to enable working adults to upgrade current job skills.

Arrangements can be made to provide training in the specific production skills required by an industrial plant. Instruction may be conducted either in the vocational school or in the industrial plant, depending upon the desired arrangement and the availability of special equipment.

**Nearest State School**

Somerset State Vocational-Technical School
Somerset, 42 miles distant

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Business &amp; Office</th>
<th>Auto Mechanics</th>
<th>Aviation Maintenance Technician</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Accounting/Jr. Management</td>
<td>Diesel Mechanics</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clerical</td>
<td>Drafting (with CAD/CAM)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Data Processing</td>
<td>Graphic Arts (Printing)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Secretarial</td>
<td>Machine Shop</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Health &amp; Personal Services</td>
<td>Industrial Electronics</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Occupations</td>
<td>Welding</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Health Services</td>
<td>Computer Literacy</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Licensed Practical Nursing</td>
<td>Learning Resource Center</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Industrial Education</td>
<td>Up-Grade Programs</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Appliance Repair</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Auto Body Repair</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(Continued)
Nearest Area Education Center
Russell County Area Vocational Education Center
Russell Springs, 13 miles distant

Health & Personal Services Occupations
  Health Services
  Industrial Education
  Auto Mechanics

Carpentry
  Residential Electricity
  Welding
HEALTH

Local Medical Personnel

Physicians - 16 medical doctors, 5 surgeons
Dentists - 5; 1 orthodontist (part-time)
Chiropractors - 2

Hospitals

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>General Hospital</th>
<th>Location</th>
<th>Beds</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Westlake Cumberland Hospital</td>
<td>Columbia</td>
<td>80</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Medical staff - 16 active physicians, 7 consulting physicians, 15 courtesy physicians, 41 registered nurses, and 30 licensed practical nurses

General hospital facilities - Operating room, delivery room, emergency rooms, CT scanner, X-ray, nursery, laboratory, pharmacy, cardiopulmonary unit, dietetic services

Services - General surgery, vascular surgery, internal medicine, cardiology, preventive medicine, family practice, endocrinology, obstetrics, pediatrics, radiology, pathology, dentistry and oral surgery; consulting services in urology and orthopedic surgery

Other Medical Facilities

Aaron Medical Center
Adair County Health Center
Family Home Health Agency
Lake Cumberland Comprehensive Care Center
Lake Cumberland Home Health Agency
Urgent Treatment Center
Westlake Cumberland Home Health Agency

Ambulance Service

Name - Adair County Ambulance Service
Staff - Ten emergency medical technicians
Service - 24-hour, county-wide service
Equipment - 4 fully equipped ambulances, 1 equipped with a "Jaws of Life" rescue apparatus and additional rescue equipment
OTHER LOCAL FACILITIES

Communications

Telephone - General Telephone Company

Telephone - Western Union
Toll-free number, 1-800-325-6000

Newspaper -
Thursday and Saturday and circulation -
Weekly and circulation -

The Columbia Statesman - 3,200
Adair County News - 2,600;
Farm & Dairy - 1,200

Radio - WAIN - AM & FM

Television -
Airwave reception from -

Bowling Green, Lexington, and Louisville, Kentucky;
Nashville, Tennessee; Atlanta, Georgia

Cable service -
Educational television -

City TV

The Kentucky Educational Television (K.E.T.) network is available statewide

Library Services

The Kentucky Department for Libraries and Archives, Lake Cumberland Regional Office, is located at the Adair County Public Library facility.

Public library - Adair County Public Library
Size collection - 31,173 volumes
Circulation, 1985-86 - 52,985
Services - Story hours; telephone reference services; services to shut-ins, blind, and handicapped; general reading lists (special subjects upon request); bookmobile; reading guidance and reference assistance; research center; audiovisual equipment, films, records, and filmstrips; community, state, and national interagency referral; special programs (summer reading and other programs); games; framed prints; special programs presented for organizations upon request; tours for groups; program planning based on community resources; service to local hospitals and convalescent homes; copying service; Interlibrary Loan; genealogical services

(Continued)
College library - Katie Murrell Library, Lindsey Wilson College
Size collection - 110,000 volumes
Services - Periodicals, books, and other publications such as catalogs; audiovisual equipment and materials; phonograph records; reading guidance and reference assistance; general reading list; reference work; Interlibrary Loan; comprehensive document retrieval service; microforms; copy service; online data base service

Special library - Dora Lee Eubank Wright Research Center
Size collection - 1,100 volumes
Services - Genealogical research service

**Religious Institutions**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Denominations -</th>
<th>Assembly of God</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Baptist</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Brethren in Christ</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Catholic</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Christian</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Church of Christ</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Church of God</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Episcopal</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Methodist</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Nazarene</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Presbyterian</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Seventh Day Adventist</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| Nearest Synagogues -  | Louisville, 96 miles northwest    |
| Congregations -       | Adath Israel Brith Sholom (reform)|
|                       | Adath Jeshurum (conservative)     |
|                       | Anshei Sfard (orthodox)           |
|                       | Keneseth Israel (orthodox)        |
|                       | Sholom (reform)                   |

**Financial Institutions**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Banks</th>
<th>Assets</th>
<th>Deposits</th>
<th>Statement Date</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Bank of Columbia</td>
<td>$37,339,624.22</td>
<td>$32,573,526.86</td>
<td>6/30/86</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The First National Bank</td>
<td>28,237,987.69</td>
<td>25,120,077.14</td>
<td>12/31/85</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Savings and Loan Associations</th>
<th>Assets</th>
<th>Deposits</th>
<th>Statement Date</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>First Federal Savings and Loan Association*</td>
<td>$150,759,451.00</td>
<td>$142,133,107.00</td>
<td>6/30/86</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Represents total assets and deposits of First Federal Savings and Loan Association offices in Columbia, Campbellsville, Edmonton, Greensburg, Jamestown and Somerset.
Hotels and Motels

Total number - 3
Total rooms - 30

Clubs and Organizations

Adair County Bell Pepper Festival Committee
Adair County Council on Aging
Adair County Fair Board
Adair County Genealogical Club
Adair County Heritage Association
Adair County High Academic Boosters
Adair County High Athletic Boosters
Adair County High Band Boosters
Adair County Historical Society
Adair County Little League
Adair County Ministerial Association
Adair County Purebred Livestock Association
Adair County Red Cross
Adair County Volunteer Fire Department
Agriculture Council
American Legion
American Legion Auxiliary
Beta Club
Boy Scouts
Business and Professional Women's Club
Columbia-Adair County Chamber of Commerce
Columbia-Adair County Jaycees
Columbia Baptist Youth Choir
Columbia Cares
Columbia Community Choir
Cub Scouts
Daughters of the American Revolution
Dental Society
Dora Lee Eubank Wright Research Center
Eastern Star

4-H
Friends of the Adair County Public Library
Future Business Leaders of America (FBLA)
Future Farmers of America (FFA)
Future Homemakers of America (FHA)
Future Teachers of America
Gideons International
Girl Scouts
Homemakers
Independent Senior Citizens
Inter-Agency Council
Key Club
Kiwanis
Lindsey Wilson College Alumni Association
Lions
Masonic Lodge
Medical Society
Miss Lake Cumberland Scholarship Committee
National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP)
Pony League
Retail Merchants Association
Retired Teachers
Rotary
Sportsman Club
Veterans of Foreign Wars (VFW)
Westlake Cumberland Hospital Women's Auxiliary
Woman's Club
Wonderland CB Club
Columbia offers a variety of recreational facilities and activities. Public facilities available include a park, tennis courts, playgrounds, and four ball fields with a very active schedule of both softball and baseball leagues. There are also church leagues and open leagues for adults in softball and volleyball. A little league park was recently completed in Adair County. The fairgrounds offer a swimming pool, a wading pool, basketball courts, tennis courts, a baseball/softball field, a picnic area, croquet courts, a track, and a playground. A football field, softball field, and track are available at Adair County High School.

A private country club in Columbia provides a golf course and swimming pool to its members. Columbia also has an indoor movie theater, a drive-in movie theater, and an amphitheater at Lindsey Wilson College. Various dances, including square dances, are organized throughout the year by different groups.

Green River Lake, located in northern Adair County, provides excellent facilities for boating, fishing, and water sports. Holmes Bend Boat Dock, located 8 miles from Columbia, offers a full-service marina, restaurant, sand beach, and houseboat and fishing boat rentals.

The Christian Life Center consists of facilities for baseball, softball, basketball, and many other outdoor and indoor sports and recreational activities. There are future plans for the construction of a swimming pool at the center.

The Bell Pepper Festival is held annually during the first week in September and recognizes the bell pepper growers of the area. The festival includes displays, parades, arts and crafts exhibits, games, a beauty pageant, a concert, car show, and a horse show. The Miss Lake Cumberland Scholarship Pageant is held in Columbia in April of each year.

Columbia is also the home of the Adair County Fair; the Mark Twain Marching Band Festival; the June Dairy Day; the Lindsey Wilson College Madrigal Dinner; and the Buy, Swap, Sell, and Trade Day on Labor Day.

Another special attraction in Columbia is the Trabue-Russell House which is a historical preservation project of the Adair County Heritage Association. One of the largest rose garden memorials in Kentucky is located on the grounds.

Area (Within 50 miles)

Green River Lake State Park near Campbellsville, 16 miles north of Columbia, is made up of 1,300 acres surrounding an 8,200-acre lake. The park is open all year-round and offers 96 campsites, a beach, boat docks, fishing, and a picnic area.
Lake Cumberland State Resort Park near Jamestown, 33 miles southeast of Columbia, is a 3,000-acre park located on the 50,000-acre Lake Cumberland, which sports excellent bass, bluegill, and crappie fishing. The park features a modern 48-room resort lodge which is perched on a high bluff above the lake. The lodge has a swimming pool, a dining room, a gift shop, and a multi-purpose activities center. Other park facilities include an additional swimming pool, riding stables, tennis courts, hiking trails, a 9-hole golf course, miniature golf, a picnic area, and a playground. A marina offers houseboats, and fishing boats and motors for rent plus year-round launching ramps.

Dale Hollow Lake State Park, 38 miles south of Columbia, is located alongside 48 square miles of surface water in southeastern Cumberland County. Park facilities include a marina, a picnic area, and 144 sites for tent and trailer camping. Dale Hollow Lake straddles the Kentucky-Tennessee state line. Several private recreation facilities are located near the lake.

Abraham Lincoln Birthplace National Historic Site, located 45 miles northwest of Columbia near Hodgenville, features the log cabin which was the birthplace of Abraham Lincoln, enclosed within a granite memorial shrine. The grounds include 116 acres of the original Thomas Lincoln farm and a visitors' center with audiovisual programs and exhibits on the Lincoln family.

Old Mulkey Meeting House State Shrine, 48 miles southwest of Columbia near Tompkinsville, offers picnic areas and playgrounds. The house was built in 1804, and is the oldest log meeting house in the state. Daniel Boone's sister is buried in the graveyard and authentic records written in pokeberry ink are on display.

Barren River Lake State Resort Park, 50 miles southwest of Columbia near Glasgow, is a full-facility resort park offering a 51-room resort lodge, a coffee shop, 12 cottages, a lodge pool, a beach, riding stables, nature trails, open and covered boat slips, a 9-hole golf course, lighted handball and tennis courts, shuffleboard, park camping with a service building, a restaurant, fishing and pleasure boat rentals, picnic areas, and a playground. Barren River Lake, which covers 10,000 acres, is a popular area for skiing, sailing, fishing, and swimming.

General Burnside State Park, 50 miles east of Columbia, is Kentucky's only island state park. Rising out of Lake Cumberland and surrounded by beautiful Kentucky mountains, the park offers excellent fishing, an 18-hole golf course which is open year-round, a picnic area, a 161-site camping area for tents and recreational vehicles, a marina on the mainland near the park, and recreation.
COMMUNITY IMPROVEMENTS

Recent

Tenco Industries recently constructed a manufacturing plant in Columbia. The company manufactures oak furniture and wood specialty products.

Construction of the new Adair County Cooperative Extension Service Building was recently completed. The estimated $150,000 building contains a 100-seat meeting room which is available to local organizations.

A new 24-unit apartment complex and a 12-unit condominium complex were recently constructed in Columbia.

Westlake Cumberland Hospital recently obtained an in-house CT Scanner. Fifteen additional beds have also recently been added to the facilities.

A $1.3 million regional jail was recently constructed in Columbia.

The construction of an administration building and a new hangar was recently completed at the Columbia-Adair County Airport. The combined estimated cost of construction was $185,000.

A new adult education learning center began operations in the fall of 1986. The center offers adult classes to individuals, assisting them in obtaining GED certificates.

The Adair County School System recently completed a 9-room addition at one of the elementary schools, which includes a new speech and hearing center, and a new 2-room science complex addition at the high school. Other recent improvements consist of renovation of athletic facilities, a new maintenance building, and resurfacing of parking areas. Additional computers and equipment for the science department were also recently obtained.

Under Way

The Adair County Water District is presently installing 76 miles of additional water line throughout the county. This estimated $1.5 million project is scheduled for completion in March 1987.

Columbia Utilities is presently constructing a 500,000 gallon elevated water storage tank, upgrading the water treatment plant, and installing 4,000 feet of additional water line. The combined estimated cost of these projects is $650,000. Completion is planned for the fall of 1987.

Planned

Columbia Utilities plans to construct a 600,000-gallon-per-day sewage treatment plant. Construction of this facility is tentative as of October 1986.

A study is planned for determining the feasibility of completely remodeling the Adair County High School or constructing a new building.