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A comprehensive report on Pike County, Ky.



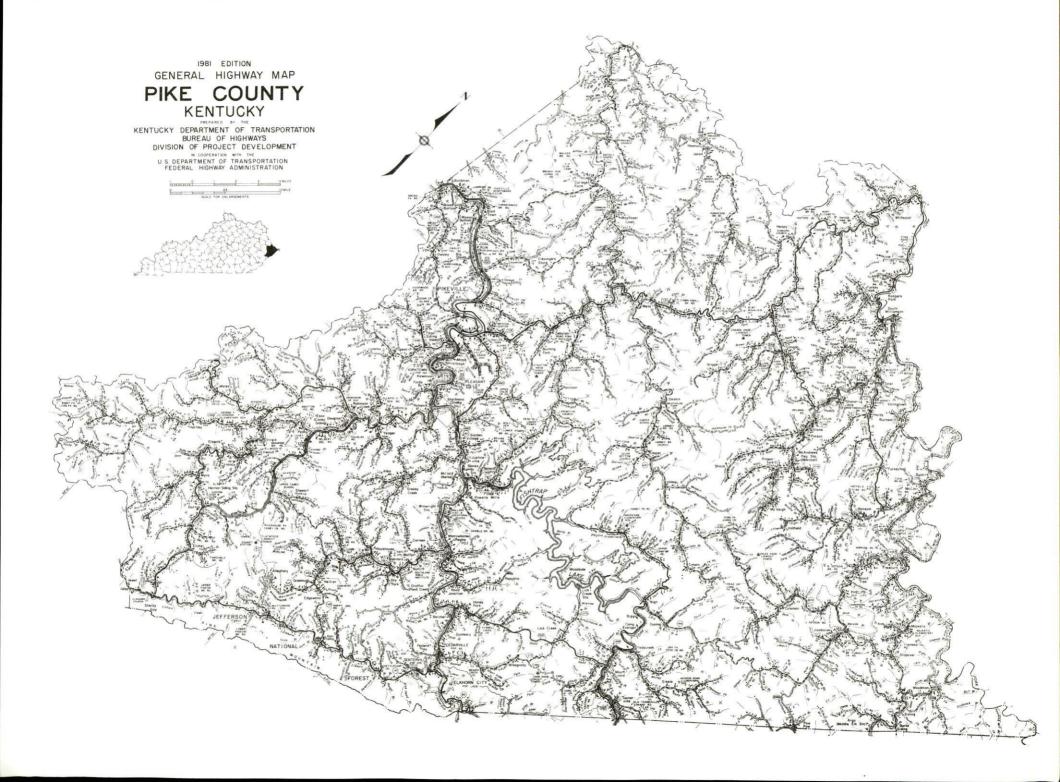
# A COMPREHENSIVE REPORT ON PIKE COUNTY, KENTUCKY

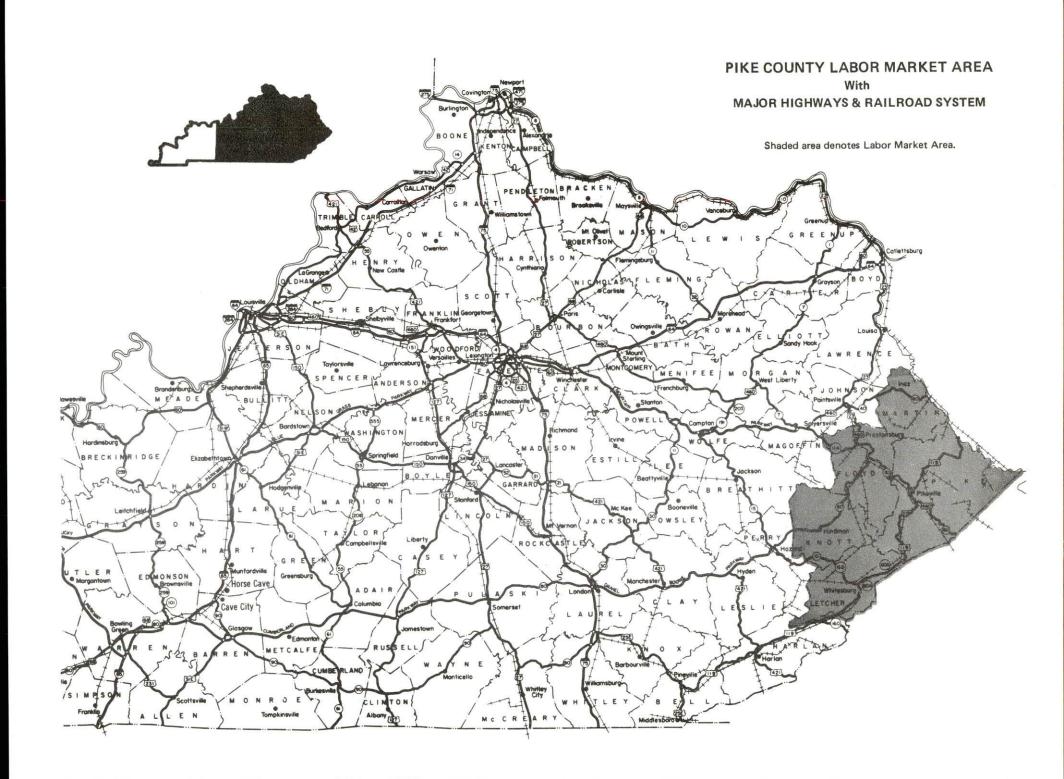
Prepared by
The Kentucky Department of Commerce
Division of Research and Planning
in cooperation with
The Pike County Chamber of Commerce

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Pike County is located in the Big Sandy River Valley in extreme southeastern Kentucky. Pike County, covering an area of 782 square miles, is the largest county in the state. It is also one of the largest underground bituminous coal-producing counties in the United States. Pike County, nestled in the Cumberland Range of the Appalachian Mountains, is within 240 miles of Louisville, Kentucky; Knoxville, Tennessee, and Cincinnati, Ohio. In 1980 the county population was 81,123.

Pikeville, the county seat, was chosen in 1968 as one of the nation's first group of model cities. In 1976, Pikeville was chosen as an "All Kentucky City" for the fourth time. The 1980 city population was 4.756.

Elkhorn City is located 23 miles southeast of Pikeville on the Kentucky-Virginia border. The 1980 population was 1,446.

#### Economic Framework

In 1980, total employment in Pike County averaged 27,607 with 27,570 persons employed in nonagricultural jobs. Appropriately for a county located over one of the greatest coal fields in the nation, mining and quarrying led in number of persons employed with an average of 9,327 workers. Trade and services provided 6,174 jobs; government 2,620; and 256 in manufacturing. Major manufactured products include soft drinks and concrete products.

Per capita income in Pike County in 1979 was \$7,337 or \$285 above the Kentucky average. Between 1975 and 1979, per capita income increased 40 percent.

The labor market area includes Pike County, the four adjacent Kentucky counties plus Buchanan County and Dickenson County, Virginia, and Mingo County, West Virginia. In 1980, nonagricultural employment in the Kentucky portion of the labor market area averaged 58,198. Area employment included 19,034 jobs in mining and quarrying, 12,536 in trade and services, 5,882 in government and 970 in manufacturing.

#### Resources for Growth

1. There is a current estimated labor supply of 15,271 men and 14,686 women available for industrial jobs in the Kentucky portion of the labor market area. In addition, 7,461 young men and 6,842 young women will become 18 years of age before 1986. The current and future labor supplies will be supplemented by men and women in the bordering Virginia and West Virginia counties.

- 2. Three railroads serve Pike County the Chessie System, the Norfolk and Western, and the Clinchfield. Pikeville and Elkhorn City are each served by two trucking companies.
- 3. Electrical power is provided by the Kentucky Power Company. Natural gas is provided in Pikeville by the Pikeville Public Works Department with the Columbia Gas Transmission Corporation as the source of supply. There are two distributors of propane and four distributors of distillate fuel oil located in Pike County.
- 4. Education is an important growth asset for Pike County. The Pikeville Independent School System is accredited by the Southern Association of Colleges and Schools. The Pike County Area Vocational Education Center offers 13 different courses.

Pikeville College confers bachelor degrees in arts, science, music education and business administration. Associate degrees are offered in accounting, secretarial science, early childhood education, mining technology and industrial engineering technology. The fall 1980 enrollment was 616.

# The Pikeville Cut Through Project

The "Pikeville Cut Through" is a \$60 million project which will relocate the river, railroad and highways that form a loop around the city. The goal is to create more than 200 acres of additional land for commercial and residential development. The project is scheduled to enter the final phase during 1982.

#### THE LABOR MARKET AREA

The Labor Market area includes Pike County and the adjoining Kentucky counties of Floyd, Knott, Letcher and Martin.

	POPUL	ATION	
Area	1980	1970	Percent Nonwhite
Pikeville	4,756	5,205	3.8
Elkhorn City	1,446	1,081	0.6
Labor Market Area	192,439	144,188	N/A
Pike County	81,123	61,059	0.6
Floyd County	48,764	35,889	0.6
Knott County	17,940	14,698	0.8
Letcher County	30,687	23,165	1.2
Martin County	13,925	9,377	0.2

Note: The 1980 counts of population by race are provisional.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population and Housing, March 1981.

LABOR FORCE C	HARACTERISTICS OF RESIDENTS,	1980
	Pike County	Labor Market Area
Civilian Labor Force	29,506	63,722
Employment	27,607	58,375
Agricultural Nonagricultural	37 27,570	177 58,198
Unemployment	1,899	5,347
Rate of Unemployment (%)	6.4	8.4

Source: Kentucky Department for Human Resources, Kentucky Labor Force Estimates, Annual Averages, 1980.

# ESTIMATED MALE LABOR SUPPLY PIKE COUNTY LABOR MARKET AREA

	Current				Future
Area	Total	Not in Labor Force	Unemployed		Reaching 18 years of age before 1986
Labor Market					
Area*	15,271	8,549	4,376	2,346	7,461
Pike	3,713	1,170	1,612	931	3,093
Floyd	4,618	2,731	1,142	745	1,823
Knott	2,739	1,983	482	274	850
Letcher	3,726	2,665	879	182	1,142
Martin	475	0	261	214	553

\*Additional workers may be drawn from other nearby counties.

Note: Unemployed - persons unemployed and actively seeking work; Underemployed - persons employed but working only 14 to 26 weeks per year; Not in Labor Force - represents the number of persons who would enter the labor force if suitable employment were available (based on the assumption that persons in Kentucky would like to participate in the labor force in the same proportion that they do nationally).

Sources: Kentucky Department for Human Resources, <u>Kentucky Labor Supply Estimates by County</u>, 1980. Kentucky Department of Commerce, <u>Future Labor Supply before 1986</u>.

ESTIMATED FEMALE LABOR SUPPLY

		PIKE COUNTY	LABOR MARKE	TAREA	
		Cu	Future		
		Not in		Under-	Reaching 18 years
Area	Total	Labor Force	Unemployed	employed	of age before 1986
Labor Market					
Area*	14,686	11,551	971	2,164	6,842
Pike	4,738	3,594	287	857	2,939
Floyd	4,335	3,339	314	682	1,567
Knott	2,066	1,752	129	185	730
Letcher	3,263	2,866	169	228	1,092
Martin	284	0	72	212	514

\*Additional workers may be drawn from other nearby counties.

Note: Unemployed - persons unemployed and actively seeking work; Underemployed - persons employed but working only 14 to 26 weeks per year; Not in Labor Force - represents the number of persons who would enter the labor force if suitable employment were available (based on the assumption that persons in Kentucky would like to participate in the labor force in the same proportion that they do nationally).

Sources: Kentucky Department for Human Resources, <u>Kentucky Labor Supply Estimates by County</u>, 1980. Kentucky Department of Commerce, <u>Future Labor Supply before 1986</u>.

PIKE COUNTY MANUFACTURING FIRMS,
THEIR PRODUCTS AND EMPLOYMENT

THEIF	R PRODUCTS AND EN	<b>1PLOYM</b>	ENT		
/			mploy		
<u>Firm</u> (Establishment date)	Product	Total	Male	Female	Labor Unions
Pikeville					
Adams Construction Corporation (1955)	Concrete ready mix, bitumi- nous con-	26	20		
Appalachian News-Express	crete	36	30	6	Steelworkers*
(1920) Big-Four Concrete, Inc.	Newspaper	13	6	7	
(1980)	Concrete, ready mixed	8	7	1	
Big Sandy Electric & Supply Company (1944)	Coils for electric motors, fabricated metal prod- ucts, fabri- cated con- veyor belt	12	10	2	Charle and a section of
East Kentucky Beverage	components	13	10	3	Steelworkers*
Company, Inc. (1931) Hayes Metal Company (1975)	Soft drinks Metal fabri- cation, ma- chine tools, material handling	118	110	8	Steelworkers*
Keene Garage Welding	equipment	37	35	2	
Shop (1945)	Machine shop welding	4	4	0	
Medusa Aggregates Company (1974)	Asphalt, crush- ed limestone	18	15	3	Steelworkers*
Pikeville Ready Mix (1969)	Ready mixed concrete	23	21	2	
Robinson Creek					
Colley Block Company, Inc. (1958) Precision Machinery and Tool Company (1975)	Concrete block Machinery, pro-	31	30	1	
*See Labor Organizations be	totype pilot- run parts, screws	3	2	1	

\*See Labor Organizations below.
Source: Kentucky Department of Commerce, Division of Research and Planning.

## LABOR ORGANIZATIONS IN MANUFACTURING FIRMS

Union

Representing workers at:

United Steelworkers of America, AFL-CIO

Adams Construction Corporation; East Kentucky Beverage Company, Inc.; Big Sandy Electric & Supply Company; Medusa Aggregates Company

INDUSTRIAL	SERVICES	
Type of Services	Location	Mileage from Pikeville
Tool & Die, Machine & Pattern Shops	Paintsville, Kentucky	40
Metal Service Centers	Pikeville, Kentucky	-
Heat Treating	Richmond, Kentucky	149
Metal Finishers	Huntington, West Virgi	inia 105
Electric Motor Repair Source: Kentucky Directory of Selectory	Whitesburg, Kentucky ed Industrial Services,	49 1980.

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES BY INDUSTRY,

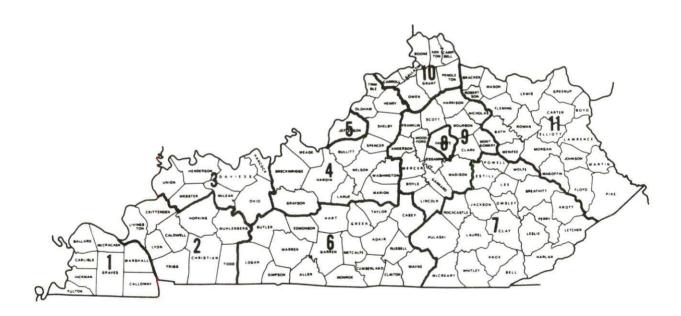
	BY PLACE OF WORK, 198	0	
	Pike	Floyd	Knott
•	County	County	County
All Industries	\$319.95	\$283.67	\$266.20
Mining & Quarrying	425.78	395.68	353.70
Contract Construction	348.68	330.73	266.14
Manufacturing Transportation, Communications &	335.40	295.73	163.54
Public Utilities	312.47	328.11	258.89
Wholesale & Retail Trade	199.61	197.15	169.85
Finance, Insurance & Real Estate	205 02	040 57	226 16
Services	305.82 206.84	240.57	336.16
State/Local Government	215.54	210.85	180.51
Other	163.47	214.74 63.42	206.65
	Letcher County	Martin County	
All Industries	\$296.21	\$482.94	
Mining & Quarrying	426.02	580.54	
Contract Construction	267.04	310.07	
Manufacturing Transportation	247.62	*	
Communications &			
Public Utilities	244.50	274.50	
Wholesale & Retail Trade	164.74	164.54	
Finance, Insurance &			
Real Estate	195.03	248.93	
Services	198.50	325.49	
State/Local Government Other	204.89	176.00	
*Not disclosed.	2	0	

Note: Excludes domestic workers, railway workers, certain nonprofit corporations, majority of federal government workers, and selfemployed workers.

Source: Kentucky Department for Human Resources, Average Weekly Wages of Workers Covered by Kentucky Unemployment Insurance Law, 1980.

Occupational wage rates for specific industries are usually not available to most government agencies, and wage data furnished to state employment agencies by individual industrial employers is protected from disclosure by federal law. The most reliable up-to-date wage information can be obtained by direct contact with local employers.

Associated Industries of Kentucky, a voluntary organization of Kentucky businesses, regularly collects occupational wage rates and fringe benefits data from participating member firms. Data is compiled for over 127 clearly defined office, production, and service occupations. Tabulations are published for eleven regions of Kentucky, as shown on the map below. It should be noted that the data may be weighted by the preponderance of firms in the larger cities and may be somewhat higher than the rates paid in the smaller communities. Data from these tabulations are available, upon request, from the Kentucky Department of Commerce, Frankfort, Kentucky 40601.



Associated Industries of Kentucky Area Wage Surveys

PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME

Area	1979	1975	Percent Change
Pike County Labor Market Area	\$7,337	\$5,259	39.5
Range Kentucky U.S.	\$4,830 - 8,085 7,052 8,637	\$3,051 - 5,259 4,882 5,861	N/A 44.4 47.4

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis,
April 1981. U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis,
August 1981.

#### TRANSPORTATION

#### Rail

Line serving Pikeville - The Chessie System

Services - Freight service as needed; 8 through freights daily, 4 eastbound and 4 westbound; nearest piggyback facilities - Huntington, West Virginia, 107 miles north

Line serving Elkhorn City - Clinchfield Railroad Company

Services - Main line, 1 northbound and 1 southbound freights make daily stops, 2 northbound and 2 southbound through freights daily, switching facilities, team track space for 10 cars, siding space for 300 cars. Nearest piggyback facilities are in Kingsport, Tennessee, 113 miles south.

The Norfolk and Western Railway Company provides service to several coal mining operations in Pike County.

For details on routing, schedules, rates, and services, contact:

General Manager Clinchfield Railroad Company 229 Nolichucky Avenue Erwin, Tennessee 37650 (615) 743-7091

and/or

The Chessie System
Real Estate and Industrial Development Department
808 Dixie Terminal Building
Cincinnati, Ohio 45202
(513) 369-5258

#### Highways

Pikeville is served by U.S. highways 23, 460, and 119. The Mountain Parkway, a milti-lane toll-road, is only 49 miles northwest of Pikeville via four-lane U.S. 23-460 and Kentucky 114. Highway access between Pikeville and Elkhorn City is provided by U.S. 23, 460 and Kentucky 80.

The U.S 23 Pikeville by-pass is currently under construction. The by-pass is routed west of the city and is expected to be completed during 1982.

Pikeville is connected with Williamson, West Virginia, by U.S. 119. Construction is currently under way to widen the road to four lanes.

# Truck Service

Company

Overnite Transportation Company\*

Smith's Transfer Corporation of Virginia\*\*

Home Office

1000 Semmes Avenue P.O. Box 1216 Richmond, Virginia 23209

P.O. Box 1000 Staunton, Virginia 24401

<sup>\*</sup>Interstate and intrastate.

<sup>\*\*</sup>Interstate only.

# Other Freight Services

# Nearest Shipping Center

Purolator Courier Corporation\*
United Parcel Service\*\*

Huntington, West Virginia Prestonsburg, Kentucky\*\*\*

HIGHWAY MILES AND TRUCK TRANSIT TIME IN DAYS FROM

	Delivery Delivery					
	Highway	Time	_	Highway	Time	
City	Miles	TL	City	Miles	TL	
Atlanta, Ga.	432	1	Los Angeles, Ca.	2,327	6-8	
Baltimore, Md.	543	1-2	Louisville, Ky.	219	1	
Birmingham, Ala.	493	1-2	Nashville, Tenn.	346	1	
Chicago, Ill.	499	1-2	New Orleans, La.	835	2	
Cincinnati, Ohio	225	1	New York, N.Y.	715	3	
Cleveland, Ohio	405	1	Pittsburg, Pa.	375	1	
Detroit, Mich.	484	3	St. Louis, Mo.	482	1-2	
Knoxville, Tenn.	239	1				

Note: Mileage computations are via the best interstate or primary highways, not necessarily the most direct route of travel.

Sources: Rand McNally Road Atlas, 1979. Official Kentucky Mileage Map, 1979. Delivery time - Overnite Transportation Company, 1100 Commerce Road, Richmond, Virginia 23209.

<sup>\*</sup>For regular scheduled pickups or for occasional pickups, arrangements must be made with the Lexington, Kentucky, office of Purolator Courier Corporation.

<sup>\*\*</sup>For regular scheduled pickups or for occasional pickups, arrangements must be made with the Louisville office of United Parcel Service.

<sup>\*\*\*</sup>Plans for a United Parcel Service shipping center in Pikeville are currently under negotiation.

#### Air

Local\*

Pikeville Airport

Location:

2 miles northwest of Pikeville

Runways: Length: 1 paved 2,750 feet

Traffic

Control:

Wind sock

Lighting:

None

Services:

Tie-down facilities, flight instruction, charter

Air Freight

Service:

Chartered air freight services must be arranged.

Nearest Scheduled Commercial Airline Service

Tri-State Airport (Walker-Long Field)

Location:

9 miles southwest of Huntington, West Virginia; 112

miles northeast of Pikeville

Runways:

2 paved

Length:

6,509 feet and 3,007 feet

Traffic

Control:

Tower

Lighting:

Beacon, runway

Services:

Piedmont and USAir airlines; 100 LL and jet fuel; major repairs, major Avionics repairs; hangars and tie-downs; charter service; flight instructions; plane rental; U.S. Customs; taxi; limousine; car rentals; weather

information; restaurant

Air Freight

Service:

Air carriers accept air freight on a space available

basis.

<sup>\*</sup>A new airport in Pike County is presently under construction. A 3,600-foot runway is scheduled for completion by the end of 1981. Tentative future plans include two runways which will be 5,500 feet and 6,000 feet in length.

- Bus Trailways Bus Lines serves both Pikeville and Elkhorn City. Pikeville is also served by Southern Greyhound Bus Lines.
- Taxi Individual operators serve Pikeville with 12-hour-per-day, radiodispatched service

Rental Services - Car, truck and trailer rentals are available in Pikeville.

#### Water

The nearest navigable river is the Big Sandy River. Pikeville is approximately 85 miles from the point on the Big Sandy River where a 6-foot navigation channel begins. The confluence of the Big Sandy and Ohio rivers is approximately 100 miles north of Pikeville.

## POWER AND FUEL

# Electricity

Company serving Pike County - Kentucky Power Company Source of power - Kentucky Power Company Total generating capacity - 1,060,000 KW For industrial rates contact:

> Kentucky Power Company 1701 Central Avenue P.O. Box 1428 Ashland, Kentucky 41101 (606) 329-2220

# Natural Gas

Company serving Pikeville - Pikeville Public Works Department
Source of supply - Columbia Gas Transmission Corporation and local
wells
Size of transmission mains - 2, 4 and 6 inches (supplier);
2, 4 and 6 inches (distributor)
Distribution mains - 2, 4 and 6 inches
Distribution pressure - 20 to 35 psi
Btu content - 1,174 per cubic foot;
Specific gravity - .60
For rates and supplies contact:

Pikeville Public Works Department City Hall 304 Auxier Avenue Pikeville, Kentucky 41501 (606) 437-6700

Elkhorn City is served by a privately-owned local gas company, Lyda Gas Company, Inc. The source of supply is one private gas well and the supply is limited to only a few residential customers.

#### Other Fuels

#### Propane

Buckeye Gas Products Company (bulk plant) Collins Street Virgie, Kentucky 41572

Owens Bottled Gas Service Russell Street Elkhorn City, Kentucky 41522

# Fuel Oils

Distillate fuel oil -

Ashland Oil Company (bulk plant) Box 2070 Pikeville, Kentucky 41501

Chapman's Fuel Oil Service Route 1 Box 713 Elkhorn City, Kentucky 41522 Coleman Oil Company, Inc. (bulk plant) P.O. Box 2009 Pikeville, Kentucky 41501

Kentucky Oil & Refining Company (bulk plant) Route 1, Box 63 Betsy Layne, Kentucky 41605

Residual fuel oil - Arrangements must be made with the refinery.

Low sulphur content coal - Available locally

#### WATER AND SEWERAGE

# Public Water Supply

Company serving Pikeville - Pikeville Utilities Department\*
City Hall
304 Auxier Avenue
Pikeville, Kentucky 41501
(606) 437-4561

Source - Big Sandy River
Treatment plant capacity - 1,500,000 gallons per day
Average daily consumption - 1,400,000 gallons
Peak daily consumption - At capacity
Type treatment - Coagulated, settled, filtered, chlorinated,
fluoridated
Storage capacity - 1,610,000 gallons
Size lines - 2, 4, 6, 8, 10 and 12 inches
Average pressure - 105 psi

# MONTHLY WATER RATES

First	2,000 gallons	\$4.60 (Minimum)
Next	3,000 gallons	1.96 per M gallons
Next	5,000 gallons	1.88 per M gallons
Next	10,000 gallons	1.79 per M gallons
Next	30,000 gallons	1.47 per M gallons
Next	50,000 gallons	1.31 per M gallons
Next	200,000 gallons	.82 per M gallons
0ver	300,000 gallons	.65 per M gallons

(Contd.)

<sup>\*</sup>A new 7 million-gallon-per-day water treatment plant is in the design stage. Construction of the plant will begin when funding becomes available.

Company serving Elkhorn City - Elkhorn City Water Department
City Hall
Elkhorn City, Kentucky 41522
(606) 754-5080

Source - Russell Fork of the Big Sandy River
Treatment plant capacity - 480,000 gallons per day\*
Average daily consumption - 150,000 gallons
Peak daily consumption - 175,000 gallons
Type treatment - settled, filtered, chlorinated
Storage capacity - 200,000 gallons
Size lines - 2, 4, 6 and 8 inches
Average pressure - 115 psi
Average temperature - 60 degrees F.

#### MONTHLY WATER RATES

Meter size		Minimum bills
5/8-inch 1-inch 1 1/2-inch 3-inch	First 2,000 gallons First 2,000 gallons First 2,000 gallons First 2,000 gallons	\$ 5.00 10.00 15.00 40.00
Schedule above min	imum bills:	
Next Next Next Next Next Over	2,000 gallons 4,000 gallons 4,000 gallons 4,000 gallons 4,000 gallons 20,000 gallons 40,000 gallons	\$1.00 per M gallons .80 per M gallons .70 per M gallons .60 per M gallons .50 per M gallons .40 per M gallons .30 per M gallons

Tap-on charge: \$100

<sup>\*</sup>A study is currently under way for plans to increase the treatment capacity through revitalization of the water treatment plant.

Name of water district - Marrowbone Creek Water District P.O. Box 82 Reginia, Kentucky 41559

(606) 754-4218 or 754-5021

Area served - Southcentral Pike County
Date when water district began operating - 1977
Source of raw water - Russell Fork of the Big Sandy River
Capacity of treatment plant - 777,600 gallons per day
Type of treatment - Coagulation, sedimentation, filtration
Average amount of water used in a 24-hour period - 325,000 gallons
Peak amount of water used in a 24-hour period - 390,000 gallons
Storage capacity - 410,000 gallons
Average pressure - 48 to 50 psi
Average temperature - 55 degrees F.
Size lines - 4, 6, 8 and 10 inches

# MONTHLY WATER RATES

First	2,000 gallons	\$2.50 (Minimum bill)
Next	2,000 gallons	1.80 per M gallons
Next	2,000 gallons	1.50 per M gallons
Next	4,000 gallons	1.10 per M gallons
Next	10,000 gallons	.60 per M gallons
Next	20,000 gallons	.50 per M gallons

#### Connection fee:

3/4-inch meter - \$250 1-inch meter - 400 1 1/2-inch meter - 550 2-inch meter 700

Name of water district - Sandy Valley Water District
P.O. Box 127
Betsy Layne, Kentucky 41605
(606) 478-5500

Area served - Northern Pike County and southern Floyd County
Date when water district began operating - 1969
Source of supply of treated water - Pikeville Utilities Department
Average amount of water used in a 24-hour period - 460,500 gallons
Storage capacity - 300,000\*
Average pressure - 40 psi
Average temperature - 80 degrees F.
Size lines - 8 and 12 inches

(Contd.)

<sup>\*</sup>Presently not in operation.

#### MONTHLY WATER RATES

Next       3,000         Next       15,000         Next       30,000         Next       50,000         Over       100,000	gallons gallons gallons gallons gallons gallons	\$ 5.00 (Minimum) 1.80 per M gallons 1.60 per M gallons 1.10 per M gallons .60 per M gallons .55 per M gallons
Next 15,000 Next 30,000 Next 50,000	gallons gallons gallons gallons gallons	\$10.40 (Minimum) 1.60 per M gallons 1.10 per M gallons .80 per M gallons .55 per M gallons
Next 10,000 Next 30,000 Next 50,000	gallons gallons gallons gallons gallons	\$18.40 (Minimum) 1.60 per M gallons 1.10 per M gallons .80 per M gallons .55 per M gallons
		\$39.90 (Minimum) 1.10 per M gallons .80 per M gallons .55 per M gallons
1 1/2-	inch meter - \$150 inch meter - 260 inch meter - 405 inch meter - 505	

Water District - The new Shelby Valley Water District will serve as a distribution system and will purchase treated water from the Marrowbone Creek Water District and the new City of Pikeville water system. Construction is expected to begin in the late fall of 1981. The system will contain more than 20 miles of lines, serving part of southwestern Pike County and following U.S. 23 to Virgie, Kentucky.

#### Raw Water

Surface water sources - Big Sandy River - Levisa Fork and Russell Fork Average discharge - Levisa Fork at Pikeville - 1,497 cfs (43-years, USGS, unadjusted); Russell Fork at Elkhorn City - 758 cfs (20-years, USGS, unadjusted)

Expected ground water yield - 50 to 200 gpm in the major portion of Pike County, 5 to 50 gpm along the extreme south and northwest borders of the county

#### Sewerage

Company serving Pikeville - Pikeville Utilities Department
City Hall
304 Auxier Avenue
Pikeville, Kentucky 41501
(606) 432-3132 or 432-1262

Design capacity - 800,000 gallons per day

Average daily flow - 362,000 gallons

Treatment - Primary and secondary

Type treatment - Primary settling tanks, trickling filter, secondary clarifier drying beds, chlorination tank

Treated effluent discharged into - Levisa Fork of the Big Sandy River

Size of sanitary and storm mains - 4 to 36 inches

Rates - 85 percent of monthly water bill

Tap-on charge: \$100

Company serving Elkhorn City - Elkhorn City Sanitary Sewer System
City Hall
Elkhorn City, Kentucky 41522
(606) 754-5080

Design capacity - 150,000 gallons
Average daily flow - 80,000 gallons
Treatment - Primary and secondary
Type treatment - Extended aeration
Treated effluent discharged into - Russell Fork of the Big Sandy River
Size of sanitary mains - 4 to 10 inches
Rates - 125 percent of monthly water bill
Tap-on charge: \$100

## CLIMATE

	Pike County
Temperature	
Normal (30-year record) Average annual 1980 Record highest, July, 1952 (35-year record) Record lowest, January, 1966 (35-year record) Normal heating degree days (30-year record) (Heating degree day totals are the sums of negative departures of average daily temperatures from 65 degrees F.)	56.1 degrees 55.1 degrees 102.0 degrees -15.0 degrees 4,306
Precipitation	
Normal (30-year record) Mean annual snowfall (43-year record) Total precipitation 1980 Mean number days precipitation (.01 inch or more)	41.47 inches 16.20 inches 33.27 inches
(35-year record) Mean number days thunderstorms (37-year record)	133 45
Prevailing Winds (9-year record)	West-southwest
Relative Humidity (19-year record)	
1 a.m. 81 percent 7 a.m. 85 percent 1 p.m. 57 percent 7 p.m. 64 percent	

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Environmental Science Services Administration, <u>Climatological Data</u>, 1980. Station of record: Bristol, Johnson City, Kingsport, Tennessee.

#### LOCAL GOVERNMENT

# City

# Pikeville

Structure - Mayor - 4-year term; 4 commissioners - 2-year terms; city manager

Budget 1981 - General Fund

\$1,448,785

Water and Sewer Fund

660,250

City Gas System

1,682,000

Fees and licenses - Occupational license taxes - 1 1/2 percent on net profits of business, 1 1/2 percent on wages, 1/2 percent on contracts

# Elkhorn City

Structure - Mayor - 4-year term; 6 council members - 2-year terms Budget 1980 - General Fund \$71,512 Water and Sewer Fund 83,760

Fees and licenses - Business licenses range from \$5 to \$400 per year; auto stickers - \$5 per year; unloading license - \$50 per year

# County

Structure - County Judge/Executive - 4-year term; 4 magistrates - 4-year terms Budget 1980-81 - General Fund \$1,154,681; Road Fund \$1,038,987

#### Assessed Value of Property, 1980

Classes of Property	Pikeville	Elkhorn City	Pike County
Real Estate and Tangible Real Estate	s \$87,625,314 65,346,482	\$9,981,141	\$742,911,753
Tangibles	22,278,832	-	398,611,900 344,299,853

# Property Taxes

All property in Kentucky is assessed at 100 percent of fair cash value.

Land and buildings are taxed by the state and may be taxed by local jurisdictions. The state rate is \$0.241 per \$100 of assessed valuation.

Manufacturing machinery, raw materials inventories, pollution control equipment, and goods in the process of manufacture are not subject to local taxation. The state rate is \$0.15 per \$100.

Other tangible personal property owned by manufacturers (automobiles, trucks, finished goods, office furniture, office equipment) is taxed by the state at \$0.45 per \$100 and may be taxed by local jurisdictions.

Property stored in public warehouses in a transit status is not subject to local taxation. The state rate is only \$0.015 per \$100.

Intangible personal property located in Kentucky (money in hand, shares of stock, notes, bonds, accounts receivable, and other credits) is taxed by the state at \$0.25 per \$100, and is not subject to local taxation.

Private leaseholds in industrial facilities owned by cities or counties and financed by industrial revenue bonds are subject to a state tax of \$0.015 per \$100 of value (essentially the lessee's equity, adjusted for appreciation or depreciation). Local taxation is not permitted.

# Combined State and Local Rates Per \$100 Valuation, 1980\* (100% assessment)

		Inside City of Pikeville		Inside City of Elkhorn City
	<ul> <li>Land and buildings</li> <li>Mfg. machinery, raw materials, goods in</li> </ul>	\$1.249		\$0.844
3	office equipment,	0.150		0.150
4	vehicles, other tangibles . Intangibles (accounts	1.458		1.053
5		0.250		0.250
	industrial revenue bond financed plants	0.015		0.015
			Outside City	
	<ul> <li>Land and buildings</li> <li>Mfg. machinery, raw materials, goods in</li> </ul>		\$0.644	
3	<pre>process, pollution control equipment . Finished goods, office equipment,</pre>		0.150	
4	vehicles, other tangibles . Intangibles (accounts		0.853	
5			0.250	
	revenue bond financed plants		0.015	

# Utilities Gross Receipts Tax for Schools

A 3 percent tax is levied on utilities receipts for schools in Pike County. Tax is paid by all consumers of utilities as an add-on to the utilities bills. Exempted are receipts from utilities services that are resold and the receipts from the sale of energy or energy-producing fuels that exceed 3 percent of the cost of production in manufacturing, processing, mining or refining.

<sup>\*</sup>Kentucky Department of Commerce.

# Planning and Zoning

Joint agency - Pikeville-Elkhorn City-Pike County Planning Commission Zoning enforced - Within city limits of Pikeville and Elkhorn City Subdivision regulation enforced - Within city limits of Pikeville and Elkhorn City

Local codes enforced - None

Mandatory state codes enforced - Kentucky Plumbing Code, National Electric Code, Kentucky Boiler Regulations and Standards, Kentucky Building Code (modeled after BOCA code and applying to buildings with an occupancy of 100 or more persons)

# Safety

<u>Police</u>	Pikeville	Elkhorn City	Sheriff	Pike County
Total staff Radio-patrol cars	12 4	4 2	10 8	4 3
<u>Fire</u>	Pikevil	le	Elkhorn Cit	<u>y</u>
American Insurance Association Fire				
Rating	7 and 8	<b>}</b> *	9	
Full-time staff	12		-	
Volunteers	10		16	

The Pike County Fire Department has 17 fire-protection areas which are operated by approximately 500 volunteers. The American Insurance Association fire ratings for these fire-protection areas are listed below.

Belfry - 10	Lookout - 10
Big Creek - 10	Millard - 10
Coal Run Village - 9	Marrowbone - 10
Dorton - 10	Phelps - 10
Ferrells Creek - 10	Shelby Valley - 10
Grapevine - 10	Symasore - 10
John's Creek - 10	Freeburn - 10
Feds Creek - 10	Upper Pond Creek - 10 Blackbery - 10

<sup>\*</sup>A fire rating of 8 applies in areas recently annexed by the city.

# Rescue Service

Pike County Emergency and Rescue Squad, Inc.

Number of volunteers - 28

Equipment - Four-wheel-drive truck, 3/4-ton truck, jeep, van,

(all radio-equipped); 4 16 foot aluminum boats; 15 CB radio
sets; personal pagers for all volunteers; 2 rescue saws; 2 portable
generators; 2 porta-powers; hydraulic jack; "jaws of life"
Personnel training- Standard first aid, skin diving, emergency medical
technician course

# Refuse Collection and Disposal

	<u>Pikeville</u>	Elkhorn City
Type service Fee charged:	Municipal	Municipal
residential business	\$8.50 per month \$4.19 per minute of service per week	\$4 per month \$5 to \$16 per month
industrial	\$4.19 per minute of service per week	N/A
Collection frequency: residential	Twice weekly	Once weekly
business industrial	6 times weekly 6 times weekly	Twice weekly N/A
Trash pickup Disposal method	Twice weekly County transfer station	Upon request County transfer station

Pike County is divided into four solid-waste collection areas. Private cartage companies are franchised by the county to collect the waste. These companies provide door to door collection for a nominal monthly charge. Pick-up is available for industries at negotiable rates.

The collectors bring the solid waste to transfer stations located in each solid-waste area. Each station is equipped with a solid-waste hopper which compacts any type of waste from household litter to large appliances. County-owned sanitation trucks then transport the compacted waste to Pike County's licensed landfill near Elkhorn City.

#### EDUCATION

## Public Schools

	Pikeville Independent	Pike County*
Total Enrollment (Spring 1981) Elementary High School	1,207 607 600	16,257 (K-12) 12,117 4,140
Student-Teacher Ratio Elementary High School	19-1 19-1 18-1	20-1 22-1 16-1
Accreditation	Southern Assoc of Colleges Schools	
Percent High School Graduates to College (1980)	87.7	26.7
Expenditures Per Pupil (1979-80)	\$1,272.80	\$1,112.91
Bonded Indebtedness (June 30, 1980)	\$3,082,000	\$14,105,000

# Nonpublic Schools

St. Brendan Academy Elementary St. Francis of Assisi Elementary

<sup>\*</sup>Recent additions to the Pike County school system include a new athletic facility for Virgie High School and a new building for Lookout Elementary School. A new building to house Elkhorn City High School is under way.

# Area Colleges and Universities

Name	Location (Miles distant)	Enrollment (Fall, 1980)	Highest Degree Conferred	
Pikeville College	Pikeville, Kentucky	616	Baccalaureate/Masters*	
Prestonsburg Community College	Prestonsburg, Kentucky (27)	751	Associate	
Alice Lloyd College	Pippa Passes,			
Clinch Valley College of University of Virginia	Kentucky (50) Wise, Virginia	395	Baccalaureate	
Hazard Community	(59)	1,145	Baccalaureate	
College	Hazard, Kentucky (73)	326	Associate	
Southeast Community College	Cumberland, Kentucky (73)	578	Associate	
Lees Junior College	Jackson, Kentucky	/		
Marshall University	(90) Huntington, West	337	Associate	
Kentucky Christian College	Virginia (105) Grayson, Kentucky (116)		Academic & Professional Baccalaureate	
Morehead State University	Morehead, Kentuck (119)		Masters, Specialist/ Doctorate**	
University of Charleston	Charleston, West	2 020	Baccalaureate	
King College, Inc.	Virginia (121) Bristol,	2,039		
Virginia Intermount	Tennessee (126)	234	Baccalaureate	
College	Bristol, Virginia (126)	647	Baccalaureate	
West Virginia State College	Institute, West Virginia (131)	4,366	Baccalaureate	
Sue Bennett College	London, Kentucky	0.04		
Union College	(133) Barbourville,	256	Associate	
Eastern Kentucky University	Kentucky (138) Richmond, Kentucky (143)	929 14,185	Masters, Specialist  Masters, Specialist/ Doctorate***  (Contd.)	
			(conta.)	

# Area Colleges and Universities (Contd.)

Name	Location (Miles distant)	Enrollment (Fall, 1980)	Highest Degree Conferred
Lexington Technical Institute	Lexington, Kentucky (147)	2,111	Associate
Lincoln Memorial University	Harrogate,	, ,	
Transylvania University	Tennessee (147)	) 1,215	Baccalaureate
University of	Kentucky (147)	810	Baccalaureate/ Masters***
Kentucky	Lexington, Kentucky (147)	23,468	Doctorate, M.D., D.M.D., J.D.
West Virginia Institute of	Mantanana Hant		D.M.D., 0.D.
Technology	Montgomery, West Virginia (150)	3,342	Baccalaureate

Pikeville College is a four-year, independent, co-educational college affiliated with the United Presbyterian Church. The institution is a liberal arts college offering courses leading to the degrees of Bachelor of Arts, Bachelor of Science, Bachelor of Music Education, and Bachelor of Business Administration. Associate degrees are offered in accounting, secretarial science, early childhood education, mining technology and industrial engineering technology. Masters degree courses are taught on the Pikeville campus by faculty members of Pikeville College and Morehead State University. The degrees are issued by Morehead State University.

\*\*Joint doctoral degree programs are offered in cooperation with the University of Kentucky, Lexington.

\*\*\*\*Courses in the masters degree program are taught on the Transylvania campus by faculty members of Xavier University of Cincinnati. The degree is issued by Xavier University.

<sup>\*</sup>Courses in the masters degree programs are taught on the Pikeville campus by faculty members of Pikeville College and Morehead State University. The degrees are issued by Morehead State University.

<sup>\*\*\*</sup>Joint doctoral degree programs are offered in cooperation with the University of Kentucky, Lexington, and cooperative doctoral degree programs are offered with Michigan State University and the University of Maryland.

# Vocational Schools

Both the state vocational-technical schools and the area vocational education centers are operated by the Kentucky Department of Education. The state vocational-technical schools enroll persons full time who are at least 16 years of age and not in school. These students attend classes for six hours each day. The area vocational education centers are designed to accommodate high school students who are at least 15 years of age. These students attend vocational school for three hours each day. The state vocational-technical schools and the area education centers offer evening courses to enable working adults to upgrade current job skills.

# Nearest State School

Location Miles Distant Curriculum

Mayo State Vocational-Technical School Paintsville 40 Business and Office Accounting/Jr. Management Clerical Court and Conference Reporter Data Processing Secretarial (Legal and Medical) Consumer and Home Economics Consumer and Family Life Skills Health and Personal Services Occupations Cosmetology Nursing Aide Practical Nursing Industrial Education Auto Body Repair Auto Mechanics Carpentry-Building Trades Diesel and Heavy Equipment Maintenance and Repair Drafting (Mechanical) Drafting (Technical) Electronic Communications Graphic Arts (Printing) Highway Technology Industrial Electricity Industrial Electronics Machine Shop Mining Maintenance Mechanics Radio and Television Repair Refrigeration, Air Conditioning and Heating Welding Learning Resource Center

#### Nearest Area Education Center

## Location Curriculum

Pike County Area Vocational Education Center Phelps (Pike County) Industrial Education

Carpentry Drafting

Industrial Electricity

Mine Maintenance

Welding

## Location Curriculum

Pike County Area Vocational Education Center
Belfry (Pike County)
Industrial Education
Auto Mechanics
Electricity
Machine Shop
Mining Careers
Welding

# Location Curriculum

Pike County Area Vocational Education Center
Millard (Pike County)
Business and Office
Business Office
Health and Personal Service Occupations
Health Careers
Industrial Education
Auto Mechanics
Carpentry-Building Trades
Diesel Mechanics
Drafting
Electricity
Mine Maintenance

Arrangements can be made to provide training in the specific production skills required by an industrial plant. Instruction may be conducted either in the vocational school or in the industrial plant, depending upon the desired arrangement and the availability of special equipment.

#### HEALTH

# Local Medical Personnel

Physicians - 80 Dentists - 19

# Hospitals

General Hospital*	Location	Beds
The Methodist Hospital of		
Kentucky**	Pikeville	227
Williamson Appalachian Regional Hospital	Courth Williams	110
Regional nospical	South Williamson (30 miles distant)	143

# The Methodist Hospital of Kentucky

General hospital facilities - 6 operating rooms, emergency room, X-ray, pathology, laboratory, eletrocardiogram, eletroencephalogram, mental health, intensive care, coronary care, pediatrics, obstetrics, physical therapy, respiratory therapy, radioisotope unit (scanner), radiation therapy (linear accelerator)

Medical staff - 40 physicians (16 active, 18 courtesy, 6 dental) including urologist, pathologist, surgeon, OB-GYN, internists, cardiologist, radiologist, ophthalmologist, anesthesiologist, otolaryngologist, and psychiatrist; 54 registered nurses, 84 licensed practical nurses

# Williamson Appalachian Regional Hospital

General hospital facilities and services - 3 operating rooms, 4 X-ray diagnostic machines, facilities for radiation therapy (with the exception of cobalt), fully equipped laboratory, EKG machine, fully equipped physical therapy department, 3 whirlpools and electromyography, pharmacy, home health care, social service department

Medical staff - 35 physicians (31 active, 1 consulting, 3 courtesy), 41 registered nurses, 33 licensed practical nurses, 46 nurse's aides

<sup>\*</sup>In addition, the Williamson Memorial Hospital is located 31 miles northeast of Pikeville in Williamson, West Virginia.

<sup>\*\*</sup>An eight-bed neo-natal intensive care unit is currently under construction. Completion of the new unit is targeted for December, 1981.

#### Other Medical Facilities

Mountain Comprehensive Care Center - Pikeville

The Pike County Department of Social Services has established a daily commuter service to transport Pike Countains in need of medical attention to doctors' offices, clinics and hospitals in Louisville, Lexington or any other city within reasonable distance. The county provides this service to all Pike Countians free of charge.

#### Ambulance Service

Name - Pike County Ambulance Service
Staff - 14 employees including 8 emergency medical technicians
(all employees have first aid and CPR training)
Service - 24 hours, 7 days a week
Equipment - 5 fully equipped vans

Name - Elkhorn City Area Ambulance Service Staff - 15 volunteers including 2 emergency medical technicians and 1 EMT trainee Service - 24 hours, 7 days a week Equipment - 3 fully equipped ambulances

#### Public Health

Facility - Pike County Health Department
Staff - 1 health officer, 6 health environmentalists, 9 registered
nurses, 1 X-ray technician, 1 nutritionist, 1 health educator,
8 clerks

# OTHER LOCAL FACILITIES

Communications	Pikeville	Elkhorn City
Telephone - Services -	South Central Bell Standard	South Central Bell Standard
Telegraph - Services -	Western Union Toll-free number 1-800-325-5100 Counter service	Western Union Toll-free number 1-800-325-5100
Postal - U.S. Post Office Class - Mail received - Mail dispatched -	First 3 times daily 3 times daily	Second 2 times daily 2 times daily
Newspapers Semi-weekly and circulation- Other papers delivered from-	Appalachian News Express - 10,500  Huntington and Williamson, West Virginia; Louisville and Lexington, Kentucky	Huntington and Williamson, West Virginia; Louis- ville, Pikeville and Lexington, Kentucky
Radio -	WLSI-AM, WPKE-AM, WDHR-FM and WHJC-AM (Buskirk, Kentucky)	WECL-FM, WBPA-AM
Stations received from-	Prestonsburg and Louisville, Kentucky; Cincinnati, Ohio; Huntington and Williamson, West Virginia; Bristol, Tennessee; many FM stations available through cable service	Pikeville, Louis- ville Jenkins, Kentucky; Cincinnati, Ohio; Grundy, Virginia; Bristol, Tennessee; Williamson, West Virginia; 50 FM stations avail- able through cable service

(Contd.)

Television
Cable service
Reception from -

Pikeville

Huntington and
Charleston, West
Virginia; Bristol,
Tennessee; Atlanta,
Georgia

Elkhorn City

Huntington,
Charleston and
Bluefield, West
Virginia; Bristol,
Oak Hill and
Johnson City,
Tennessee; Hazard,
Kentucky; Atlanta,
Georgia

Altogether, there are 58 CATV systems operating in Pike County.

Kentucky Educational Television

Pikeville transmitter, Channel 22 Pikeville transmitter, Channel 22

# Library Services

Public library - Pikeville Public Library
Size of collection - 25,000 volumes
Circulation, 1980-81 - 50,000
Services - Meeting rooms, periodicals, newspapers, genealogy,
recordings, audio-visual equipment, microfilm, microfilm printerreader, reference collection, art loans, Interlibrary Loan, library
school for pre-schoolers

College library - O'Rear Robinson Library of Pikeville College Size of collection - 87,500 volumes Special collections - Kentucky Civil War, Lillie Chaffin Collection Services - Periodicals, newspapers, microfilm, microfilm readerprinter, copying machine, tapes, records, record players, cassettes and cassette player, microbook (17,500 on record), music library (2,000 records), science library, media center

# Religious Institutions - Pike County

Number of churches -Denominations - 287 Baptist Catholic Christian

Church of Christ Church of God Episcopal

Free Will Baptist

Methodist Presbyterian Southern Baptist

Wesleyan

Nearest Synagogue -Congregation -

Ashland, Kentucky, 106 miles distant Agudath Achim (reform)

# Financial Institutions

Banks		Assets	Deposits	Statement Date
Pikeville National Bank and Trust Company The First National Bank of Pikeville The Citizens Bank of Pikeville	\$236,421,000.00	\$193,364,000.00	6/30/81	
	154,789,171.22	141,936,422.79	6/30/81	
	92,398,840.85	81,065,574.57	6/30/81	
20 2				
	gs and Loan ociation	Assets	Savings Accounts	Statement Date
Asso Family		<u>Assets</u> \$ 62,402,473.00		
Family and United	v Federal Savings		Accounts	Date

Hotels and Motels - Pike County

Total number - 18 Total rooms - 707

# Clubs and Organizations

Alcoholics Anonymous American Association of University Women American Cancer Society American Red Cross Army Reserves Beta Sigma Phi Sorority Big Sandy Area Community Action Program Boy Scouts of America CAP Areo Club, Inc. Thomas Cecil Lodge #375 Chloe Creek Improvement Club Church of Women Community Action Agency Daughters of American Revolution Eastern Kentucky Concentrated Employment Program El Hasa Temple, Shrine Club Elkhorn City Bassmen's Club Elkhorn City Women's Club Girl Scouts of America Jaycees Kentucky Beta Mu Kentucky Bar Association McCombs Homemakers Club Mingo-Pike County CB Club Model City Community Development Agency Mountain Dew Hillbilly Clan Mountain Mental Health and Mental Retardation Association Mullins Band Boosters

Now Organization Order of Eastern Star Pike County Bar Association Pike County Chamber of Commerce Pike County Civil Defense Pike County Cooperative Extension Service Pike County Historical Society Pike County Medical Society Pike County Social Services Pikeville Arts and Crafts Association Pikeville Business and Professional Women's Club Pikeville Concert Association Pikeville Fire Department Ladies' Auxiliary Pikeville Junior Women's Club Pikeville Kiwanis Club Pikeville Lions Club Pikeville Ministerial Association Pikeville Parent Teachers Organization Pikeville-Pike County Airport Board Pikeville Rotary Club Pikeville Shriners Club Pikeville Women's Club, Inc. Preservation Council of Pike County, Inc. Oueen Esther Rebekah Lodge #53 Russell Fork Fish and Game Club Senior Citizens Soil Conservation Service Southern Labor Union Welfare Urban Renewal Community Development Agency

#### RECREATION

#### Local

Pike County is in the center of Kentucky's mountain vacationland and is surrounded by some of the most majestic scenery in the eastern United States.

Pikeville has recently developed a 15-acre public recreational area which offers ballfields, tennis courts, handball courts, a track, and a football field. In addition, a recreation building has been developed with covered tennis courts and a swimming pool. A small city park in Pikeville has basketball goals and a playground.

Private facilities in Pikeville include a country club, golf course, swimming pool, drive-in and indoor theaters.

Elkhorn City is presently constructing a park which will consist of a playground, ballfield, swimming pool and picnic shelters. The park is scheduled for completion in July 1982.

Fishtrap Lake, which lies in Pike County, offers boating, fishing and camping areas. The Fishtrap Lake Wildlife area, approximately 16 miles from Pikeville, offers state-regulated hunting in season.

In addition, Breaks Interstate Park, located at Elkhorn City in Pike County, encompasses 3,910 acres and is the site of the largest canyon east of the Mississippi River. Park facilities include a lodge, restaurant, housekeeping cottages, tent and trailer campsites, picnic areas, playgrounds, hiking trails, horseback riding, fishing, fishing boat rentals, community pool, visitor's center, and a gift shop.

# Area (Within 90 miles)

Jenny Wiley State Resort Park, 27 miles north of Pikeville at Prestonsburg, takes full advantage of its picturesque highland setting. The 1,700-acre park offers facilities and activities such as a lodge, a dining room, a gift shop, cottages, a lodge pool, recreation rooms, primitive campsites, picnic areas, planned recreation, playground, golf, hiking, horseback riding, shuffleboard, fishing, and fishing boat and pedal boat rentals.

(Contd.)

Kingdom Come State Park, located 73 miles southwest of Pikeville near Cumberland, Kentucky, contains 1,000 beautiful mountain acres. It is named for John Fox, Jr.'s, "The Little Shepherd of Kingdom Come", which was written in 1903 and was the first U.S. novel to sell one million copies. Features include a three-acre fishing lake, a picnic area, a hiking trail, a playground, and Raven Rock, a fascinating stone formation with a large cave opening at the top. The park is located on the mid-way point of the Little Shepherd Trail, a hiking and driving trail which follows Pine Mountain from Harlan to Whitesburg.

Buckhorn Lake State Resort Park, 89 miles west of Pikeville at Buckhorn, is a full-facility resort park with a 36-room lodge. The lodge itself offers a dining room with a lake view, a gift shop, a pool, meeting rooms, and a recreation room. Other park facilities and activities include a beach, a bathouse, a picnic shelter, 72 campsites, a playground, mini-golf, tennis, a dock with open and covered slips, boat rentals, a 40-foot levee plus a fishing pier, bicycle rentals, and planned recreation.