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The Kentucky Warbler

(Published by Kentucky Ornithological Society)

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The Kentucky Warbler

The journal of the Kentucky Ornithological Society, published quarterly in February, May, August and November, *The Kentucky Warbler* is sent to all members not in arrears for dues. Current membership categories and corresponding dues follow: Regular (\$15.00); Contributing (\$25.00); Student (\$10.00); Family (\$20.00); and Life (\$300.00). Direct manuscripts and communications to the Editor. Send membership dues to the Treasurer. Make requests for back issues to the Corresponding Secretary.

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THE COVER

We thank Teresa Gemeinhardt for the image of the Black-chinned Hummingbird (*Archilochus alexandri*) taken 6 November 2015 at her home in northeastern Calloway County (see **Winter 2015-2016 Season**, p. 44). Financial support for color reproduction in this issue has been provided by the Daniel Boone National Forest.

WINTER 2015-2016 SEASON

2016

Brainard Palmer-Ball, Jr., and Lee McNeely

Climatic conditions during winter 2015-2016 were not as severe as during the previous two winters. The season began much warmer than normal with all major stations recording average temperature for the month 12-13°F above normal. In contrast, the average temperatures during January and February were near normal statewide. Most of the state received an above-average amount of rainfall during December, with Lexington recording nearly two times normal. In contrast, January was drier-than-normal with most major stations recording one-third to one-half the normal amount of precipitation. February turned wetter than normal again, with most major stations recording one and a quarter to one and three-quarters the normal amount of precipitation. No major winter storms occurred during the season.

A period of dreary weather during 1-2 December combined with a movement of southbound waterbirds to result in a decent fallout of several species on the state's reservoirs. Some factor, perhaps simply the milder temperatures during the season combined with better communication through the ever-increasing use of social networking and eBird, resulted in an unprecedented number of reports of lingering summer residents and migrants. The list of such birds included Great Egret, two Green Herons, Spotted Sandpiper, Western Sandpiper, Least Flycatcher, White-eyed Vireo, Blue-gray Gnatcatcher, Black-and-white Warbler, no less than 14 Orange-crowned Warblers, American Redstart, Prairie Warbler, Wilson's Warbler, Yellow-breasted Chat, two Lark Sparrows, Grasshopper Sparrow, Rose-breasted Grosbeak, and three Baltimore Orioles. Vagrant rarities included Sabine's Gull, Snowy Owl, and continuing Black-chinned Hummingbird and Black-throated Gray Warbler. Winter finches (including two Common Redpolls) were present in relatively normal numbers and variety for recent years, although Red-breasted Nuthatches were essentially absent for the third winter in a row.

Publication of any unusual sightings in the seasonal report does not imply that these reports have been accepted for inclusion in the official checklist of Kentucky birds. Reports of out-of-season birds and rarities should be accompanied by written and/or photographic documentation. This documentation is reviewed by the Kentucky Bird Records Committee (KBRC). Decisions regarding the official Kentucky list are made by the KBRC and are reported periodically in *The Kentucky Warbler*.

Abbreviations – County names appear in *italics*; when used to separate dates, the "/" symbol is used in place of "and"; "ba" next to an observer's initials indicates that the bird was banded; "ph." next to an observer's initials indicates that the observation was documented with photograph(s); "vo." next to an observer's initials indicates that the observation was documented with a voice recording; "†" next to an observer's initials indicates that written details were submitted with the report; Place names: Ballard WMA, Ballard; Barkley Dam, Lyon (unless otherwise noted); Barren River Lake, Allen/Barren (unless otherwise noted); Bernheim Forest, Bullitt/Nelson; Blood River = Blood River embayment, Ky Lake, Calloway; Cave Run Lake, Bath/Rowan; Cedar Creek Lake, Lincoln; <u>CVG</u> = Cincinnati/Northern Kentucky Airport, *Boone*; <u>Fishing Creek</u> = Fishing Creek embayment of Lake Cumberland, Pulaski; Freeman Lake, Hardin; Horseshoe Road = slough along Horseshoe Road, w. Henderson; Jacobson Park, Reservoir #4 at Jacobson Park, Lexington; Jonathan Creek = Jonathan Creek embayment, Ky Lake, Marshall; Ky <u>Dam</u> = Kentucky Dam, *Livingston/Marshall*; <u>Kentucky Dam Village SRP</u>, *Marshall*; <u>Ky</u> <u>Lake</u> = Kentucky Lake, *Calloway/Marshall/Trigg*; <u>Lake No. 9</u>, w. *Fulton*; <u>Lake Peewee</u>, Hopkins; LBL = Land Between the Lakes National Recreation Area, Lyon/Trigg; Lexington, Fayette; Long Point = Long Point Unit Reelfoot NWR, Fulton; Lower Hickman Bottoms, w. Fulton; McElroy Lake, s. Warren; Meldahl Dam, on the Ohio River, Bracken;

Open Pond, w. Fulton; Owsley Fork Lake, Madison (unless otherwise noted); Ramsey Farms = transient pond at Ramsey Farms w. of Monticello, Wayne; Reformatory Lake, nr. Buckner, Oldham; Sauerheber = Sauerheber Unit Sloughs WMA, Henderson; Sinclair = Sinclair Unit Peabody WMA, Muhlenberg; Sledd Creek = Sledd Creek embayment of Ky Lake, Marshall; Spindletop Farm = University of Kentucky Spindletop Farm, Fayette; SNP = State Nature Preserve; <u>SP</u> = State Park; <u>SRP</u> = State Resort Park; <u>Surrey Hills Farm</u>, ne. Jefferson; Waitsboro = Waitsboro Recreation Area, Lake Cumberland, Pulaski; WMA = Wildlife Management Area; Wolf Creek Dam, Lake Cumberland, Russell.

Greater White-fronted Goose - peak Tundra Swan - the wintering flock at counts included 17,750 at Sauerheber 10 December (CP); 2800 at Long Point 17 December (GP); 4300 at Ballard WMA the last week of December (KK); and 1600 in the Lower Hickman Bottoms 5 February (HC).

Snow Goose – peak counts included 8000 in the Lower Hickman Bottoms 5 January (MG); 15,000 at Sauerheber 13 January (CP); and 40,000 at Long Point 11 February (GP).

Ross's Goose - reports of interest included 1 se. of Mt. Zion, Allen, 1 December (MB); 2 s. of the London, Laurel, airport 19 December (ph. KVe); 16 in the Lower Hickman Bottoms 5 January (MG); 2 at Goose Lake, Sinclair, 6 January (ph. BY, MY); 1 along the Bluegrass Parkway, Nelson, 9 January (JSo); 1 on the e. side of Lexington 14 February (DSv); 1 at Mc-Elroy Lake 21 February (BP); and at least 5 at Sauerheber (BP, JBa, SG, TG) and at least 79 at Horseshoe Road (BP, ph. JBa, SG, TG), both 22 February.

Cackling Goose - reports of interest included 2 along the Ohio River n. of Prospect, Jefferson, 20 December (JK et al.) with 1 nearby at Hays Kennedy Park 2 February (RFa); up to 4 at the State Game Farm, Franklin, 20-26 January (WL et al.); 2 at Freeman Lake 28 January (JSn); 2 at Bernheim Forest 28-31 January (ph. JBa, JSo, SH); 2 at J.J. Audubon SP, Henderson, 31 January (KMi); up to 20 at the Reformatory Lake, Oldham, during mid-February (BD et al.); and 8 on the e. side of Lexington 14 February (DSv, SH).

Mute Swan - a few individuals showed up during the season, mostly at traditional locales that may suggest some are local escapes.

Sauerheber peaked at 150 there 24 December (CC) and 197 there 3 February (CP); other reports of interest included 4 at Bernheim Forest 24 January-1 February (MR, ph. KVo, BD, et al.) and 94 at Horseshoe Road 22 February (BP, JBa, SG, TG).

Gadwall - generally modest peak counts included 300 on the Highland Creek Unit Sloughs WMA, Henderson, 3 January (KMi); 200 at the Ken Unit Peabody WMA, Ohio, 19 January (SG, TG); 170 at Long Point and ca. 450 at Island No. 8 Slough, Fulton, both 8 February (RD); and 175 at Sauerheber 20 February (JM).

American Wigeon - local peak counts of interest included ca. 310 at Sauerheber 5 January (TY); and 250 at Long Point and ca. 400 at Island No. 8 Slough, Fulton, both 8 February (RD).

Gadwall x Mallard - the continuing male at Somerset, Pulaski, was seen 29 December (RD).

American Black Duck – local peak counts included 45 along Aurora Ferry Road, Boone, 9 December (LM) and 87 at Taylorsville Lake, Spencer, 14 January (KR).

Blue-winged Teal - a male was reported at the State Game Farm, Franklin, 19 December (†E&MS); 1 at Sledd Creek 18 February (HC, KOS) was the earliest spring migrant to be reported.

Northern Shoveler - local peak counts of interest included 163 at Ramsey Farms 9 January (RD); 350 at Long Point 16 January (ATy); and 400 at Sauerheber 5 January (TY).

Northern Pintail – modest peak counts included ca. 100 in the Lower Hickman Bottoms 5 January (MG); 100 at Sauerheber 5 January (TY); 106 at and adjacent to Obion WMA, *Fulton*, 5 February (HC); and 143 along Mud Creek at KY 94, *Fulton*, and 60 at Open Pond, both 17 February (HC, ME, JPo).

Green-winged Teal – local peak counts included 74 at Louisville Trackside, *Jefferson*, 16 December (BP, TT); 70 at Ramsey Farms 18 December (RD); 450 at Long Point 8 February (RD); 117 at Open Pond 17 February (HC, ME, JPo); and ca. 600 at Sauerheber 22 February (BP, JBa, TG, SG).

Canvasback – ca. 170 at Horseshoe Road 22 February (BP, JBa, SG, TG) represented the season's peak count.

Redhead - early season peak counts of interest included 300 on Lake Peewee (TG, SG), 700 on Lexington Reservoir #4 (RO, LCo, et al.), and 700 on Lake Cumberland above Wolf Creek Dam (RD), all 1 December; 925 on lakes at the Bluegrass Army Depot, Madison, 2 December (TE); and 86 at Ramsey Farms 13 December (JBa, BP). Late season peak counts of presumed northbound birds included 125 on the Ohio River at Louisville (RFa, BBC) and 120 near White Hall Historic Site, Madison (DSv, LCo), both 27 February; 200 at Walton Pond, Warren, 28 February (BP, RFa, MS); and 150 on Ky Lake above the dam 29 February (JPo, JSo).

Greater Scaup – generally present in modest numbers during the season as compared to the previous two winters.

Lesser Scaup – generally modest peak counts included 100 on Lake Cumberland above Wolf Creek Dam (RD), 100 on Lake Peewee (SG, TG), and 300 on Lexington Reservoir #4 (RO, LCo, et al.), all 1 December.

Surf Scoter – there was only one report: 4 on the Ohio River at Louisville 1 December (EHu, DSt, RFa, et al.).

White-winged Scoter – there was only one report: an imm. male on the Ohio River at Louisville 25-29 February (ph. BY et al.).

Long-tailed Duck – there were reports from only one locale: a male on Ky Lake above

the dam 18 December (BP, EHu) with perhaps the same bird there 3/23 February (HC).

Bufflehead – notable peak counts included 300 on Lake Peewee 1 December (TG, SG); 60 on Cave Run Lake 2 December (RL); and 67 at Waitsboro (RD) and 380 (ca. 250 in a single flock) on Ky Lake above the dam (BP, EHu), both 18 December.

Hooded Merganser – 500 on Lexington Reservoirs #2 & #3 on 14 January (SH, DL) represented the peak count for the season.

Common Merganser – small numbers were reported at mostly traditional locales; reports of interest included several on the Levisa Fork above Fishtrap Lake, *Pike*, during the winter season with a peak count of 8 there 6 January (SF); 9 on Lake Peewee 27 January (TG, SG); and 15 on Cave Run Lake, *Rowan*, 9 February (SF).

Red-breasted Merganser – peak counts of interest included 80 at Fishing Creek (RD), 84 on Lake Cumberland above Wolf Creek Dam (RD), and 200 on Lexington Reservoir #4 (RO, LCo, et al.), all 1 December; and 140 on Owsley Fork Lake 2 December (RFo, RBa).

Ruddy Duck – peak counts of interest included 119 on Lake Cumberland above Wolf Creek Dam (RD), 300+ on Cedar Creek Lake (JE), and 400 on Lake Peewee (SG, TG), all 1 December; 60 on Open Pond 8 February (RD); 72 on Lexington Reservoirs #2 & #3 on 21 February (DL, ASK); and 306 at Jonathan Creek 21 February (HC).

Red-throated Loon – there was one report: 1 on Ky Lake off the mouth of Sledd Creek 18 December (†BP, EHu).

Common Loon – peak counts of interest included 30 on Lexington Reservoir #3 (RO, LCo, et al.), 60 at Fishing Creek (RD), and 500+ on Cedar Creek Lake (JE), all 1 December; and 15 on Owsley Fork Lake (RBa, RFo) and 30 on Cave Run Lake (RL), both 2 December

Horned Grebe – peak counts of interest included 200 on the Ohio River at Lou-

isville (DSt, RFa, et al.), 250 on Lake Peewee (SG, TG), and 500 on Lexington Reservoir #4 (RO, LCo, et al.), all 1 December; and 150 on Cave Run Lake, 2 December (RL).

American White Pelican – the relatively mild weather enticed some birds to overwinter on Ky Lake & Lake Barkley; numbers increased during the last week of February with a peak count of 506 at Jonathan Creek 26 February (ME). Also reported were 16 over Long Point 8 February (RD) and 40 on Lake Peewee, *Hopkins*, 11 February (SG, TG).

Great Egret – there was one report: 1 on a farm pond wnw. of Midway, *Woodford*, 16 January (†IH).

Green Heron – there were two reports: 1 along Rock Branch Road sse. of Sawyer, *McCreary*, 19 December (ph. L&TM); and 1 at Pumphouse Pond, *Pulaski*, 18 January (ph. RD).

Black-crowned Night-Heron – as is the norm, a few birds were reported at Louis-ville during the season; also reported was 1 at Jacobson Park 4 December (LT) and 2 at Ky Dam Village SRP 5/19 December (CD/HC).

Osprey - 1 at Ky Dam 23 February (HC) was the earliest returning spring bird to be reported.

Northern Harrier – 25-30 were seen going to roost near the end of Frostburg Road, *Hopkins*, 5 February (BP, MTr, SG, TG).

Rough-legged Hawk – there were only two reports: 1 near Elkton, *Todd*, 22 December (ATr) and 1 at the Ken Unit Peabody WMA, *Ohio*, 18 February (SG, TG).

Golden Eagle – there were reports from eight locales: a sub.-ad. over Long Point 19 December (ph. BP, ph. EHu, DW); a juv. over US 68/KY 80 e. of Elkton, *Todd*, 22 December (ph. RS); single juvs. (perhaps different individuals) along KY 200 at Guffey Mt., *Wayne*, 3 January & 29 February (ph./†RBo et al. & ph. RBo); 2 (possibly 3) seen or captured on wildlife cameras at Yellowbank WMA, *Breckinridge*, 17 January–15 February (ph. RTa); an ad. captured on a wildlife camera at

Otter Creek Park, *Meade*, 18 January (ph. CL); 1 captured on a wildlife camera at Paintsville Lake WMA, *Morgan*, 4 February (ph. SF); possibly up to 5 different individuals captured on wildlife cameras at Bernheim Forest during the season (KVo) with at least 1 still present there in early March (KVo); and a juv. over Higginson-Henry WMA, *Union*, 28 February (†KMi).

Virginia Rail – there were two reports: 1 heard at the former Gibraltar Mine, *Muhlenberg*, 3 January (BP, RFa); and 1 heard in a marsh in the floodplain of Bayou de Chien s. of Clinton, *Hickman*, 26 February (MG).

Sandhill Crane - summaries of seasonal counts at the two major stopover/staging areas follow: 2300 at Barren River Lake 1 December (WT) with 130 there 9 December (WT), 3000-4000 there 4 January (WT), 2100 there 11 January (WT), 4000-5000 there 18 January (TD), 2369 there 25 January (WT), 12,000 there 28 January (TD et al.), 2100 there 1 February (WT), 250 there 8 February (WT), 2190 there 17 February (WT), 3500 there 22 February (WT), and 10 there 29 February (WT); and none w. of Cecilia, Hardin, 1 December (CL), but ca. 1000 there 7 December (CLo) with 70 there 14 December (CLo), 1800 there 20 December (CL), 3600 there 28 December (CL), ca. 3000 there 2 January (BP, RFa), 5200 there 11 January (EHa), 6500/6600 there 1/8 February (EHa/EHa), ca. 4000 there 18 February (BP, PS), 3800 there 23 February (EHa), and 335 there 29 February (EHa).

Spotted Sandpiper – the bird reported at the Pfeiffer Fish Hatchery, *Franklin*, during mid-November lingered into early winter and was seen there 11/19 December (†JSn/†JeJ, JoJ).

Greater Yellowlegs – singles in the Lower Hickman Bottoms 19 February (ph. BY, MY) and at McElroy Lake 20 February (TD) were the earliest spring migrants to be reported.

Lesser Yellowlegs – 2 lingering birds were seen at the J.C. Jones Road Sinkhole Ponds, *Hart*, 15 December/9 January (ph. (BP, JBa, SG, TG) were the earliest spring migrants to be reported.

Dunlin – 1 lingered at Jonathan Creek to 17 December (HC).

Least Sandpiper – as is the norm, several dozen lingered at Jonathan Creek into mid-December (HC et al.): 16 were still at Blood River 9 December (HC) with 8 there 26 January (HC); also reported were 12 adjacent to Ballard WMA 22 December (BP, EHu, GL, SG, TG); 3 at Sauerheber 1 January (CB); 8 at Barren River Lake 17 January (TD); and 1 at the Melco flood retention basin, Jefferson, 19-21 January (MA). One 1 at McElroy Lake 21 February (BP) was a presumed early migrant, and 10 were back at Jonathan Creek 26 February (ME).

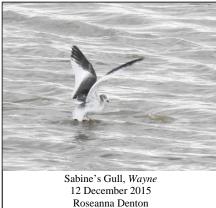
Pectoral Sandpiper - singles at McElroy Lake 21/28 February (BP/BP, RFa, MS) were the earliest spring migrants to be reported.

Western Sandpiper - 2 lingered at Jonathan Creek to 24 December (ph. HC et

Wilson's Snipe - 150 adjacent to Ballard WMA 22 December (BP, EHu, GL, SG, TG) represented the peak count for the season.

American Woodcock – the generally mild season resulted in scattered reports of performing birds throughout the winter.

Sabine's Gull – a juv. was present at Ramsey Farms 12-13 December (ph. RBo, et al.). KBRC review required.



JSo/ph. JSo); 4 at Sauerheber 22 February **Thayer's Gull** – there were only two reports: an ad. below Meldahl Dam 30 January (†BWu); and a first-year bird at Barkley Dam 13 February (HC, ph. PS, KOS).

> Thayer's Gull x Iceland Gull - an ad. that was either a pale Thayer's or intergrade was at Ky Dam 13 February (BP et al.).

> Lesser Black-backed Gull – as is the norm, a few birds were reported at various locales around Ky Dam and on Ky Lake, Marshall, during the season with a peak counts of 4 in the area 19 December (HC, JPo) and at Sledd Creek 13 February (HC, KOS). Also reported was a first-year bird near Hamby Pond in the Lower Hickman Bottoms 1 December (MG) and an ad. on Freeman Lake 3 December (ph. JSn).

> Glaucous Gull - a probable first-year bird was at Ky Dam 31 January (ph. MTs) with a first-year bird there 22-29 February (ph. JPo et al.).

> Great Black-backed Gull - a first-year bird was at Ky Dam 13 February (ph. BP).

> Forster's Tern – as is the norm, small numbers lingered on embayments on the w. side of Ky Lake, Marshall/Calloway into mid-December, with a few birds lingering through the winter.

> **Barn Owl** – there were six reports: 2 at different locales on the Elkton CBC 22 December (ATr) with 2 sw. of Elkton, Todd, 5 Feb (BP, MTr, SG, TG); 2 on the Eastern Allen County CBC 2 January (fide NG); 1 heard se. of Perryville, Boyle, 6 February (RTh); 1 ne. of Lafayette, Christian, 19 February (ph. SBe); and 1 at Camp #11 on 22 February (BP, ph. JBa, SG, TG).

Snowy Owl - an imm. male was present ca. 4 mi. s. of Monticello, Wayne, 15-16 December but was unfortunately found dead 17 December (B&CD, ph. MP). KBRC review required.

Short-eared Owl - there were reports from five locales: 3-4 at Sinclair through the season (SG, TG, et al.) with a peak tally of 10 there 8 December (P&SF); 1 at Shaker Village, Mercer, 11 December (DL, SP); 3 at CVG 2 January (JSt); 1 in *Pike* 22 February (ph. JBl); and 2 at Camp #11 on 22 February (BP, JBa, SG, TG).

Northern Saw-whet Owl – 2 were banded at Surrey Hills Farm 3 December (MM et al.).

Black-chinned Hummingbird – the imm. male banded in ne. *Calloway* in early November lingered to 14 January (ph. TG).

Rufous Hummingbird – the imm. female at Murray, *Calloway*, was present through the season (ME et al.).

Selasphorus sp. – a Rufous/Allen's type hummingbird was seen in a yard n. of Glasgow, *Barren*, 20-22 January (LCr).

Merlin – a summary of reports follows: singles at several different locales in both suburban Lexington and Louisville during the season (m. ob.); 1-2 at Sinclair during the season (P&SF, SG, TG, RFa, et al.); 1 at Schochoh, Logan, 11 December (ph. ST); 1 at Highland Cemetery, Kenton, 16 December/6 February (FR/RCr); 1 at St. Mary's Cemetery, Kenton, 20 December/6 February (RCr); 1 at Ashland, Boyd, 26 December (RCr); 1 at Covington, Kenton, 30 December (JBk); singles along White Road e. of Dabney, Pulaski (RD), on the Kleber WMA CBC (JeJ, JoJ), and on the Shelbyville CBC (fide HB), all 2 January; 1 at Raven Run Sanctuary, Fayette, 9 January (DSv, LCo); 1 on the Homestead Unit Peabody WMA, Ohio, 19 January (TG, ph. SG); 1 at Evergreen Cemetery, Campbell, 30 January/6 February (KW/ EB, KW); 1 at CVG 5 February (RCr); 1 along Frostburg Road, Hopkins, 5/18 February (BP, MTr, SG, TG/BP, PS); and 1 at Meldahl Dam 19 Febraury (WH).

Peregrine Falcon – reports of birds away from near known nesting territories included 1 at Guthrie Swamp, *Todd*, 22 December (JH, ATr); singles at Lexington 18/23 January & 21 February (SH/MTr & SH); and 1 at Ky Dam 3 February (HC, ME, JPo).

Least Flycatcher – 1 was seen and heard calling (whit notes) at Lake No. 9 on 19 December (ph. BP, ph. EHu, DW, MG, RS, VS). Under KBRC review.



Least Flycatcher, Fulton 19 December 2015 Brainard Palmer-Ball, Jr.

White-eyed Vireo – 1 at McConnell Springs Park, *Fayette*, 11 January (ph. CB) was exceptional for the season.

Fish Crow - reports of the species through the season may have demonstrated wintering; as is normal, small numbers were reported at several sites along the Mississippi River by the last week or so of February (m. ob.). Reports of interest included 1-2 lingering at Jonathan Creek to 19 December (HC et al.) with 2 back there by 26 February (ME); 2 in the Upper Hickman Bottoms, Fulton, 17 December (MG) with 1 heard there 5 February (HC, ME); 1 heard at Clarks River NWR, Marshall, 14 January (JPo); singles at Ky Dam 6/12 February (JH/HC); 7 at Fulton, Fulton, 8 February (RD); and singles heard at Blood River 18 February (HC) and at Benton, Marshall, 20 February (JPo).

Common Raven – reports of interest included singles at different locales on Fishtrap Lake WMA, *Pike*, 22 December & 19 February (SF); singles at different locales on Dewey Lake WMA, *Floyd*, 14 January & 19 February (SF); 1 heard at the Dewey Lake office, *Floyd*, 1 February (SF); and 2 caught on a wildlife camera at Paintsville Lake WMA, *Morgan*, 3 February (ph. SF).

- tion, Lyon/Trigg, 29 February (AY) were the earliest to be reported.
- Tree Swallow singles along Clear Creek, Hopkins, 18 February (BP, PS); at Lake Reba, Madison, 20 February (JSu); and at Allensville, Todd, 22 February (DH) were the earliest to be reported.
- **Red-breasted Nuthatch** the species was nearly absent for the third winter in a row with 1-2 reported on only four CBCs; the only additional report was for 1 at John James Audubon SP, Henderson, 11 February (BM).
- **Brown-headed Nuthatch** 1-4 were reported at the Ky Dam Village SRP territory through the season (m. ob.).
- House Wren it was a good season for the species with eight reports: 1 ene. of Creelsboro, Russell, 16 December (ph. RD); 1 sw. of Cecilia, Hardin, 17 December (ph. BP, JA); 2 at Long Point 19 December (†BP, ph. EHu, DW); 1 heard along London Dock Road sw. of Baldrock, Laurel, 19 December (†RD); 1 s. of Daysville, Todd, 22 December (†RS); 1 on Ft. Knox, Meade, 26 December (†BP); 1 at Lake Cumberland WMA, Pulaski, 1 January (vo. RD); and 1 at Cedar Creek Lake 5 January (JE).
- Sedge Wren 1 was at West Ky WMA, McCracken, 30 December (†KMc, †BP).
- Gibraltar Mine, Muhlenberg, 3 January (BP, RFa).
- **Blue-gray Gnatcatcher** 1 at Long Point 19/21 December (BP/ph. MG) was very tardy or wintering.
- Gray Catbird there was one report: 1 nw. of Stanford, Lincoln, 30 January (JE).
- American Pipit 250 total ca. 2 mi. nnw. of Allensville, Todd, 22 December (RS) represented the peak count for the season.
- **Cedar Waxwing** generally the species did season with 1-372 reported on 23 CBCs and relatively few reports after early January.

- Purple Martin 2 at the LBL Nature Sta- Lapland Longspur reports of interest included ca. 200 n. of Dot, Logan 2 December (FL); 300 in the Lower Hickman Bottoms 17 December (MG); and up to 5 at Spindletop Farm during early February (DSv, LCo, et al.).
 - Black-and-white Warbler quite extraordinary was 1 at Raven Run Sanctuary, Fayette, 9 January (ph. AW). Interestingly, this is the same location where the state's first winter record was reported winter 2014-2015 (see The Ky. Warbler 91:56, 2015).
 - Orange-crowned Warbler there were an unprecedented number of reports with all being included: 1 lingering at Surrey Hills Farm from late November was last seen 8 December (BP, ph. PS, et al.); 1 at Beargrass Creek SNP, Louisville, 11 December (†JBa); singles (the same individual?) ne. of Goshen, Oldham, 15 December/30 January (†BD/†BD); 1 at Fish Pond, w. Fulton, 17 December (†MG); 4 (3 at Long Point and 1 at Lake No. 9), all 19 December (BP, EHu, DW); 1 at Thurman Hutchins Park, Louisville, 20 December (ph. JBa. MW); 1 at Ballard WMA 22 December (†BP, EHu, GL, SG, TG); 2 together s. of Daysville, Todd, 22 December (ph. RS); 1 on the Anchorage Trail, Jefferson, 30 January (†AM, BBC); and 1 at Frankfort, Franklin, 3-15 February (ph. SBr).
- Marsh Wren 2 were heard at the former Common Yellowthroat 1 was reported at Jacobson Park 22 December (†JSo).
 - American Redstart a female/imm. was present e. of Mt. Zion, Pulaski, 5 December–9 January (ph. RD).
 - Palm Warbler 10 on the Western Allen County CBC 26 December (fide JBr) and 10 (including a flock of 9) on the Nolin River CBC 19 December (fide JBn) were exceptional.
 - Pine Warbler 1-3 were reported on six CBCs.
 - not linger in large numbers into the winter **Prairie Warbler** a tardy bird was in the company of the Wilson's Warbler noted below on the w. side of Paducah, Mc-Cracken, 14 December (ph. JRu).



Wilson's Warbler and Prairie Warbler, McCracken Gleaning insects outside window of WPSD TV station, 14 December 2015 Jennifer Rukavina

Black-throated Gray Warbler – the individual found at Surrey Hills Farm in early November was last seen 6 December (BP).

Wilson's Warbler – a tardy bird was in the company of the Prairie Warbler noted above on the w. side of Paducah, *Mc-Cracken*, 14 December (ph. JRu).

Yellow-breasted Chat – unprecedented for the state during winter was 1 at McMillan's Landing, *Monroe*, 17 January (†NB).

American Tree Sparrow – 1-28 on 18 CBCs represented a somewhat below-average presence for recent years; the lower numbers may have been a result of relatively mild weather conditions.

Chipping Sparrow – 1-58 on 15 CBCs represented a now-normal presence during early winter; other reports of interest included 15 ene. of Cane Valley, *Adair*, 14 January (RD) and 15 at Fishtrap Lake, *Pike*, 30 January (JBl).

Vesper Sparrow – there were two reports: 1 along West Old State Road, *Allen*, 26 December (†JBr); and 6 n. of Dot, *Logan*, 19-20 January (ph. FL).

Lark Sparrow – quite extraordinary were *two* reports during the season, both at feeding stations: 1 along US 421 ne. of Defoe, se. *Henry*, 20-23 January (†RR) and 1 at Georgetown, *Scott*, 16-18 February (ph. BS et al.).

Grasshopper Sparrow – 1 was present n. of Dot, *Logan*, 21 January–14 February (ph. FL).

Le Conte's Sparrow – there were two reports: 2 at West Ky WMA, *McCracken*, 22 December (BP, EHu, GL) and 2 at the Wendell Ford Training Site, *Muhlenberg*, 18 February (BP, PS).

Fox Sparrow – the species was not present in exceptional numbers this winter with 1-43 reported on 17 CBCs.



Grasshopper Sparrow, *Logan* 14 February 2016 Frank Lyne

Dark-eyed Junco – there were three reports of Oregon Juncos (*J. h. oreganus*): 1 wintered in a yard at Douglass Hills, *Jefferson* (ph. MY, BY); 1 was banded at Ashland, *Boyd*, 25 December and lingered through the season (ba./ph. RCa); and 1 was present along KY 90 w. of Monticello, *Wayne*, for a week to ten days during mid-February (ph. RBo).



Dark-eyed "Oregon" Junco, *Jefferson* 15 November 2015 Ben Yandell

Rose-breasted Grosbeak – an imm. male was at a feeding station in Lexington 12-13 December (ph. AH, CV).

Rusty Blackbird – reports of interest included 120 at Cherokee Park, Louisville, 18 December (BWo, JBa) with an estimate of 250 there 20 December (JW); and up to 500 (29 December [KMi]) at the Highland Creek Unit Sloughs WMA, *Union*, during the season (KMi et al.).

Brewer's Blackbird – there were three reports: a female at Ramsey Farms 12 December (†RD); 4 in the Lower Hickman Bottoms 14 December (†MG); and 8 along US 51 e. of Crutchfield, *Hickman*, 26 February (†MG).

Baltimore Oriole – there were *three* reports at feeding stations, all of individuals that looked like imms./females: 1 on the sw. side of Murray, *Calloway*, 1 January (ph. J&KM); 1 ne. of Goshen, *Oldham*, 20 January–7 February (ph. BD); and 1 just ne. of Bardstown, *Nelson*, 28 January (ph. PG).

Purple Finch – the species lingered through the season in generally small numbers with 1-33 on 17 CBCs constituting a relatively normal winter presence for recent years. Up to 26 wsw. of Bronston, *Pulaski*, 16 January (JPe) represented the only other significant count reported.

Common Redpoll – there was one report: a female at Highland Cemetery, *Kenton*, 12

February into early March (RFz, EG, et al.) with 2 present there 28 February (ph. AC, ph. JRo). KBRC review required.

Pine Siskin – generally modest numbers lingered locally into early winter with 2-55 reported on only four CBCs; generally low numbers remained quite locally distributed through the remainder of the winter. Peak tallies included at least 55 along Kelly Branch Road, *Ballard*, 22 December (BP, EHu, GL); 40 at Evergreen Cemetery, *Campbell*, 13 December (FR) with 50+ there 6 January (FR); 50 at Wood Creek Lake, *Laurel*, 27 December (AK); and 150+ along Swift Camp Creek, *Wolfe*, 20 February (BWu).



Addenda to Winter 2013-2014 Report:

Snowy Owl – the USDA reported that aircraft struck and killed 2 individuals at Louisville Int. Airport 26 December 2013 and 31 December 2013 (ph. MC); also reported was 1 at the same location 6 January 2014 (†MC).

Addendum to the Spring 2015 Report:

Yellow-throated Warbler – 1 at Lexington 14 March 2015 (†WH) represented a new early arrival date by four days.

Addendum to the Summer 2015 Report:

Bell's Vireo – 1 at Perryville Battlefield State Historic Site, *Boyle*, one day in mid-July 2015 (†GS) represented a first for the central Bluegrass region.

Observers: Jim Arnett (JA), Audubon Society of Kentucky (ASK), Michael Autin (MA), Jamie Baker (JBa), Rebecca Bates (RBa), Matthan Beachy (MB), Nathan Beachy

(NB), Beckham Bird Club (BBC), Sarah Bell (SBe), Josh Blackmon (JBI), Clay Bliznik (CB), Josh Bock (JBk), Ray Bontrager (RBo), John Brittain (JBn), Horace Brown (HB), John David Brubaker (JBr), Sue Bruenderman (SBr), Eric Burkholder (EB), Andrew Cannizzaro (AC), Ron Canterbury (RCa), Hap Chambers (HC), Lisa Combs (LCo), Mark Craig (MC), Linda Craiger (LCr), Charlie Crawford (CC), Rodney Crice (RCr), Brian Davis (BD), Roseanna Denton (RD), Chelsea DeVivo (CD), Brad & Christie Dobbs (B&CD), Tom Durbin (TD), Melissa Easley (ME), Tom Edwards (TE), Jackie Elmore (JE), Rand Falls (RFa), Ron Foltz (RFz), Preston & Shari Forsythe (P&SF), Rob Foster (RFo), Scott Freidhof (SF), Paula Geihs (PG), Teresa Gemeinhardt (TG), Noah Glick (NG), Steve Graham (SG), Teresa Graham (TG), Mark Greene (MG), Ed Groneman (EG), Joe Hall (JH), Debbie Hamilton (DH), Erin Harper (EHa), Stratton Hatfield (SH), Ian Horn (IH), Alice Howell (AH), Eddie Huber (EHu), William Hull (WH), Jeff Jones (JeJ), Joel Jones (JoJ), Albert Kayser (AK), Kentucky Ornithological Society (KOS), Kory Knight (KK), John Krull (JK), David Lang (DL), Roger Lemaster (RL), Wes Little (WL), Charlie Logsdon (CL), Glen Lovelace (GL), Frank Lyne (FL), Kelly McKay (KMc), Lee McNeely (LM), Bob Meier (BM), Andrew Melnykovych (AM), John Meredig (JM), Keith Michalski (KMi), Lynda & Tom Mills (L&TM), John & Kathy Mitchell (J&KM), Mark Monroe (MM), multiple observers (m. ob.), Ronan O'Carra (RO), Brainard Palmer-Ball, Jr. (BP), Matthew Parmley (MP), Sydney Penner (SP), James Perlowski (JPe), Charlie Plush (CP), Gary Pogue (GP), Josh Powell (JPo), Reuben Raber (RR), Frank Renfrow (FR), Keith Richardson (KR), Mike Riggs (MR), Jeff Rowe (JRo), Jennifer Rukavina (JRu), Edwin & Mary Shouse (E&MS), Jennifer Snyder (JSn), Jeff Sole (JSo), Pam Spaulding (PS), Gary Stegner (GS), Jack Stenger (JSt), Brian Stern (BS), Matt Stickel (MS), Ruben Stoll (RS), Victor Stoll (VS), Del Striegel (DSt), Josh Suich (JSu), Dave Svetich (DSv), Wayne Tamminga (WT), Ryan Taylor (RTa), Laurie Thomas (LT), Robert Thompson (RTh), Melanie Torres (MTs), Mark Tower (MTr), Tim Towles (TT), Allan Trently (ATy), Alan Troyer (ATr), Steve Tyson (ST), Kayla Veitch (KVe), Carl Vogel (CV), Kelly Vowels (KVo), Major Waltman (MW), Donna Ward (DW), Kirk Westendorf (KW), James Wheat (JW), Anna Wiker (AW), Barbara Woerner (BWo), Brian Wulker (BWu), Ben Yandell (BY), Mary Yandell (MY), Aviva Yasgur (AY), Thomas Young (TY).

— 8207 Old Westport Road, Louisville, KY, 40222 (brainard@mindspring.com) (Palmer-Ball) and P.O. Box 463, Burlington, KY, 41005 (lkmc9@aim.com) (McNeely).

SPRING 2016 K.O.S. MEETING Kentucky Dam Village State Resort Park April 29–May 1, 2016

Blaine R. Ferrell

Pat and Jane Bell led a field trip to Land Between the Lakes on Friday afternoon for early arrivals. Vice-President David Lang opened the Friday evening meeting at 7:02 p.m. He recognized several new members who were present. David introduced Carol Besse, who introduced the first program of the evening about the 2015 Jefferson County Big Year undertaken by birders in the Louisville area. A target list of 266 possible species was prepared by Brainard Palmer-Ball. During the year, the group collectively reported 250 species, including nine birds not on the list of 266 and four that were first-time records for Jefferson County. The effort was cooperative rather than competitive with everyone sharing their sightings via a special email group. Pat Bell saw the most species with a final tally of 247. Carol then introduced Pam Spaulding, who shared a slide show set to music highlighting many of the birds observed during the Jefferson County Big Year.

David Lang next introduced Stratton Hatfield, who presented Birding, Guiding and Conservation—Making My Passions My Life. Stratton was born in Zimbabwe, Africa, and

moved to Kenya at age 14. His family is originally from eastern Kentucky, and he is related to the Hatfields of the "Hatfields and McCoys feud" notariety. He is currently conducting research on the Martial Eagle as part of his graduate studies at the University of Kentucky. Stratton presented a series of slides on bird and mammal species in Kenya. He also described a tour company, African Birding Safaris, he has started which uses native Kenyan guides. Stratton wants to ensure that the revenue brought to Kenya through tourism provides direct benefits to the people of Kenya. That way they will have an incentive to protect the wildlife and conserve their habitats. He further discussed the problems surrounding wildlife conservation in Africa and offered some solutions to the issues.

David Lang announced the field trips for Saturday morning that would leave the lodge at 8:00 a.m. Blaine Ferrell would lead a trip around the lodge, Brainard Palmer-Ball would lead a trip in search of waterbirds, Rob Lane would lead a trip for songbirds in the northern part of Land Between the Lakes, and Steve Kistler would lead a beginners walk. Two afternoon trips would also be offered at 1:30 p.m., including a trip by Brainard Palmer-Ball to additional viewing sites on the lakes and by David Lang to Land Between the Lakes. Pat Bell reminded everyone about the speaker for Saturday evening. The meeting adjourned at 8:22 p.m. and was followed by a social hour.

President Pat Bell opened the Saturday evening meeting at 7:00 p.m. She welcomed everyone and had new members introduce themselves. Blaine Ferrell tallied the species count for the weekend. Pat Bell thanked those who contributed to the Society's various funds and mentioned that the Kingsolver Fund would be sending Tommy Quarles to ABA's Camp Colorado this summer. She then introduced the speaker, James Currie, a life-long wildlife enthusiast and host of the TV show Nikon's Birding Adventures. His talk, Birding the World with James Currie, was a video trip around the world. He focused on one or two species from each of several continents. He began in Colombia for a trek to see Torrent Ducks, then to Africa for endangered Wattled Cranes. Next he took the group to Peru for the Hoatzin, an odd prehistoric-looking bird that eats leaves and can barely fly, and Clubwinged Mannikins that use their wings like a violin for courtship. The Jamaican Owl was next, followed by Blue-footed Boobies and Magnificent Frigatebirds on Isla Isabel, McQueen's Bustard in the Negev Desert, and the Australian Western Bowerbird. He is currently working on a documentary called Tuskers in hopes of saving the world's few remaining elephants with giant tusks. A tusker is an elephant with tusks that weigh more than 100 pounds. Two hundred years ago there were over 100,000 big tusked elephants, but today there are only 40 left in the world. He followed his talk by signing copies of his book When Eagles Roar.

Vice-President David Lang listed the Sunday morning field trips. Jeff Sole would lead one to Mantle Rock Nature Preserve in Livingston County, Josh Powell and Hap Chambers would lead a trip to nearby Clarks River National Wildlife Refuge, and Brainard Palmer-Ball, Jr. would lead one for songbirds in the Land Between the Lakes. Pat Bell thanked the field trip leaders for their contribution. The meeting adjourned at 8:15 p.m. followed by refreshments. Observations from Sunday morning field trips brought the bird list up to an impressive 160 species.

Attendance at the Spring 2016 K.O.S. Meeting

Alexandria: Mary Beth & Ron Lusby

Benton: Josh Powell

Berea: Rebecca Bates, Rob Foster Bowling Green: Blaine Ferrell, Carol Hummel

Cadiz: James D. Chiles

Carlisle: Eva Lee & Wendell Kingsolver

Calvert City: Jeremy Teague Danville: Granville Cox

Elizabethtown: Doug & Janet Gebler, Jennifer & Jerry Snyder

Frankfort: Kay Harker, Tommy Quarles, Jeff Sole

Gilbertsville: Denny & Jeff Dreyer Georgetown: David Lang Glasgow: Linda Craiger

Greenville: Steve & Teresa Graham
Hopkinsville: Annette & Sarah Bell
Independence: Rodney Crice
Lawrenceburg: Terry Anderson

Lexington: Clay Bliznik, Nancy Braun, James Hodge, Briana Lewis, Teresa Noel, Marie

Sutton, Joe Swanson, Jim Williams

Louisville: Lyle Babberl, Jane Bell, Pat Bell, Carol Besse, Rob Lane, David & Terri

Lusk, Brainard Palmer-Ball, Jr., Pam Spaulding, James Wheat, Mary

Yandell

Mayfield: Bettina Ivy

Morehead: Fred & Katie Busroe

Murray: Kandy Carstens, Hap Chambers, Melissa Easley, Teresa Gemeinhardt,

Bonnie & Sam McNeely, Mike Miller, Melanie Torres

Munfordville: Janet & Steve Kistler

Prospect: Win Ahrens
Science Hill: Roseanna Denton
Upton: Bonnie Avery
Waddy: Tanner Shepard
Salem, AR Patty Horner

Tucker, GA Jenny & Tom Michaels

Floyd Knobs, IN: Colleen Craven-Becker, Tom Becker Indianapolis, IN: Louanne Barriger, Larry Peavler

Cincinnati, OH Brian Wulker Eugene, OR Rick Ahrens

Birds Observed at the KOS Spring Meeting at Kentucky Dam Village State Resort Park and Vicinty, April 29-May 1, 2016

The following species were observed by KOS members during the weekend of 29 April-1 May 2016 at Kentucky Dam Village State Resort Park, Land Between the Lakes, and vicinity: Canada Goose, Wood Duck, Mallard, Blue-winged Teal, Northern Shoveler, Lesser Scaup, Common Goldeneye, Hooded Merganser, Red-breasted Merganser, Wild Turkey, Common Loon, Pied-billed Grebe, Horned Grebe, Double-crested Cormorant, American White Pelican, Great Blue Heron, Great Egret, Snowy Egret, Little Blue Heron, Cattle Egret, Green Heron, Black-crowned Night-Heron, Yellow-crowned Night-Heron, Black Vulture, Turkey Vulture, Osprey, Mississippi Kite, Bald Eagle, Cooper's Hawk, Red-shouldered Hawk, Red-tailed Hawk, American Coot, Semipalmated Plover, Killdeer, Spotted Sandpiper, Solitary Sandpiper, Greater Yellowlegs, Willet, Lesser Yellowlegs, Semipalmated Sandpiper, Least Sandpiper, Pectoral Sandpiper, Short-billed Dowitcher, Bonaparte's Gull, Franklin's Gull, Ring-billed Gull, Herring Gull, Caspian Tern, Common Term, Forster's Tern, Rock Pigeon, Mourning Dove, Yellow-billed Cuckoo, Eastern Screech Owl, Barred Owl, Chimney Swift, Ruby-throated Hummingbird, Belted Kingfisher, Red-headed Woodpecker, Red-bellied Woodpecker, Downy Woodpecker, Hairy Woodpecker, Northern Flicker, Pileated Woodpecker, American Kestrel, Peregrine Falcon, Eastern Wood-Pewee, Acadian Flycatcher, Least Flycatcher, Eastern Phoebe, Great Crested Flycatcher, Eastern Kingbird, White-eyed Vireo, Yellow-throated Vireo, Blue-headed Vireo, Warbling Vireo, Philadelphia Vireo, Red-eyed Vireo, Blue Jay, American Crow, Fish Crow, Horned Lark, Purple Martin, Tree Swallow, Northern Rough-winged Swallow, Cliff Swallow, Barn Swallow, Carolina Chickadee, Tufted Titmouse, White-breasted Nuthatch, Brown-headed Nuthatch, House Wren, Carolina Wren, Blue-gray Gnatcatcher, Ruby-crowned Kinglet, Eastern Bluebird, Veery, Gray-cheeked Thrush, Swainson's Thrush, Hermit Thrush, Wood Thrush, American Robin, Gray Catbird, Northern Mockingbird, Brown Thrasher, European Starling, Cedar Waxwing, Ovenbird, Worm-eating Warbler, Northern Waterthrush, Louisiana Waterthrush, Blue-winged Warbler, Golden-winged Warbler, Black-and-white Warbler, Prothonotary Warbler, Tennessee Warbler, Nashville Warbler, Kentucky Warbler, Common Yellowthroat, Hooded Warbler, American Redstart, Cape May Warbler, Northern Parula, Magnolia Warbler, Bay-breasted Warbler, Blackburnian Warbler, Yellow Warbler, Chestnut-sided Warbler, Blackpoll Warbler, Palm Warbler, Pine Warbler, Yellow-rumped Warbler, Yellow-throated Warbler, Prairie Warbler, Black-throated Green Warbler, Yellow-breasted Chat, Eastern Towhee, Chipping Sparrow, Savannah Sparrow, Song Sparrow, Swamp Sparrow, White-throated Sparrow, White-crowned Sparrow, Summer Tanager, Scarlet Tanager, Northern Cardinal, Rose-breasted Grosbeak, Blue Grosbeak, Indigo Bunting, Dickcissel, Bobolink, Red-winged Blackbird, Eastern Meadowlark, Common Grackle, Brown-headed Cowbird, Orchard Oriole, Baltimore Oriole, House Finch, American Goldfinch, and House Sparrow. The total number of species was 160.

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NEWS AND VIEWS

Visit the K.O.S. Web Site!

You may find all kinds of information about the Kentucky Ornithological Society on our web site at the following web address: www.birdky.org. Descriptions of all of our activities including spring and fall meetings, bird counts, field trips, scholarships and grants, and much more are available there.

Virginia and Wendell Kingsolver Scholarship Available

The Virginia & Wendell Kingsolver Scholarship Fund was established in 2013 to honor the memory of Virginia "Ginny" Kingsolver and the legacy and contributions of Ginny and her husband, Wendell, to K.O.S. and to environmental education efforts across Kentucky. The scholarship is available to a young birder between the ages of 13 and 18 who lives in Kentucky. The Fund will pay tuition for a young birder to attend an American Birding Association Summer Camp. Details about the A.B.A. camps can be found on the A.B.A. website. To apply for a Kingsolver Scholarship, applicants should fill out the form found on the K.O.S. web site (http://birdky.org/wendell-and-ginny-kingsolver-fund.html), write a short essay (500 words or less) on why he or she wants to attend, and include a brief recommendation from a parent, teacher, or mentor. Recipients will be asked to report on their camp experience either in person to their local bird club, to K.O.S. at a meeting, or in writing. The deadline to apply for a 2016 Kingsolver Scholarship is April 1, 2016.

K.O.S. Anne L. Stamm Avian Education Fund Grants Available

The Anne L. Stamm Avian Education Fund supports education of children in the deeper appreciation of birds and ornithology. For guidelines on how to apply for grants of up to \$500, visit the K.O.S. web site (http://www.birdky.org/anne-stamm-fund.html) or contact Scott Marsh by mail at 4401 Athens-Boonesboro Road, Lexington, KY, 40509, or via email at (scott.marsh@twc.com).

K.O.S. Burt L. Monroe, Jr., Avian Research Grants Available

The Burt L. Monroe, Jr., Avian Research Fund supports research on birds in Kentucky with monetary awards of up to \$1000. For guidelines on how to apply, visit the K.O.S. web site (http://www.birdky.org/burt-monroe-jr-fund.html) or contact Kate Slankard, Kentucky Department of Fish and Wildlife Resources, #1 Sportsman's Lane, Frankfort, KY, 40601 (kate.slankard@ky.gov).



Cackling Geese, Franklin Co. 21 January 2016 Pam K. Spaulding



Lark Sparrow, Scott Co. 17 February 2016 Brian Stern



Orange-crowned Warbler, Jefferson Co. 8 December 2015 Pam K. Spaulding



Common Redpolls, Kenton Co. 28 February 2016 Jeff Rowe



Black-and-white Warbler, Fayette Co. 9 January 2016 Anna Wiker



Baltimore Oriole, Oldham Co. 6 February 2016 Brian Davis